

Review :- Jamyeeg / Haal / Shart - Tawaab Shart [DAY: 36]

Jamyeeg

- a way of specifying
- in terms of / ---- wise
- generally its a MASDAAR
- Singular / Common / Nasb.
- Exception is in Numbers [later study]

What can Jamyeeg specify?

- Comparative :- أَكْبَرُ / أَكْبَرُ / أَكْبَرُ etc
- Open ended verbs :- increased / decreased etc.

Haal

- it is the state of something. That something is called حَال.
- it can be something that occurs WHILE smom something or AS something else is occurring.

eg. Usthaad is speaking while typing.

• S. haal.

• Haal.

→ Haal is Common / Nasb / matches in number & gender with S. Haal

→ Exception is when MASDAK is used as a Haal.

<u>Haal</u>	vs	<u>Jamyeey</u>
Doesn't specify		specifies open ended.

SHART / JAWAAB SHART.

→ Conditional sentence.

Sheet: → if/when/had/with would/so long as/as long as/whoever/whatever/whenever

Talab → imperative (Command)

& J. Talab

(Common sense required for Tamlah Shartiyah)

→ إذا / لو sentences don't require the تزم state (lightest)

eg.

أَيْنَمَا تَكُونُوا يُدْرِكُكُمُ الْمَوْتُ
• death • lightest • lightest • wherever
• catch up • might be
• J. Shart • shart

"Wherever you all might be the death will catch you all."

eg

إِذَا جَاءَ فَسَيَكُنْ
• J. Shart lightest • shart
• doesn't make lightest

Numbers :- [11 & 12] & [13 to 19]

	Feminine		Masculine
1 car	سَيَّارَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ	1 book	كِتَابٌ وَاحِدٌ
2 cars	سَيَّارَتَانِ اثْنَتَانِ	2 books	كِتَابَانِ اِثْنَانِ
3 cars	ثَلَاثُ سَيَّارَاتٍ	3 books	ثَلَاثَةُ كُتُبٍ
4 cars	أَرْبَعُ سَيَّارَاتٍ	4 books	أَرْبَعَةُ كُتُبٍ
5 cars	خَمْسُ سَيَّارَاتٍ	5 books	خَمْسَةُ كُتُبٍ
6 cars	سِتُّ سَيَّارَاتٍ	6 books	سِتُّ كُتُبٍ
7 cars	سَبْعُ سَيَّارَاتٍ	7 books	سَبْعَةُ كُتُبٍ
8 cars	ثَمَانِي سَيَّارَاتٍ	8 books	ثَمَانِيَةُ كُتُبٍ
9 cars	تِسْعُ سَيَّارَاتٍ	9 books	تِسْعَةُ كُتُبٍ
10 cars	عَشْرُ سَيَّارَاتٍ	10 books	عَشْرَةُ / عَشْرَةُ كُتُبٍ

[gender of number]

* Numbers : 3 to 10 are mismatch. opposite to gender of singular m/f

11 & 12 are perfect match. (Jamroz)
(egs behind)

13 to 19 are half match & mismatch.
(egs behind)

Numbers:- 11 2 12

→ 11 2 12 are compound numbers. (perfect match)

11 = 1 + 10 (2 parts)

12 = 2 + 10 (2 parts)

→ Both numbers in the compound match in GENDER with the thing being counted which acts like TAMYEEL to the number.

→ Jamyeel.

Feminine	Masculine
11 cars أَحَدِي عَشْرَةَ سَيَّارَةً • gender matches	11 books. • gender matches أَخَذَ عَشْرَ كِتَابًا • Jamyeel ↓ [singular common Nabb.] • Non-flexi
12 cars إِثْنَا عَشْرَةَ سَيَّارَةً	12 books إِثْنَا عَشْرَ كِتَابًا
إِثْنَا عَشْرَةَ عَيْنًا • Feminine by Arabs sd 50	أَخْرَجَ عَشْرَ كُوكِبًا

Numbers :- 13 to 19.

- 13 to 19 are also compound numbers
- They are half match & mismatch.
- They are non-flexi.
- Even if we have **مِنْ** it will still stay
ثَلَاثَةٌ عَشْرَةٌ / ثَلَاثَةُ عَشْرَةٍ b'z it's non flexible.
- The word closer to the thing being counted matches in GENDER.
- The thing being counted always acts as Tanweej to the number.

Feminine	Masculine
13 cars ثَلَاثَةٌ عَشْرَةٌ سَيَّارَةً • match • mismatch	13 books ثَلَاثَةٌ عَشْرَ كِتَابًا 3rd word 2nd word 1st word • Tanweej • match • mismatch (Nasb/Sing/comm)
14 cars أَرْبَعٌ عَشْرَةٌ سَيَّارَةً	14 books أَرْبَعَةٌ عَشْرَ كِتَابًا
→ Tanweej →	

REVIEW

TAMYEEL

A way of specifying.

1. in terms of
2. _____ wise

Masdar, Singular & Common

- * It can be other than masdar.

Exception: Numbers
what can it specify?

1. Comparatives (خَيْرٌ، شَرٌّ)
2. Open-ended verbs
e.g. increase, decrease

- * Tamyeez specifies smthg open-ended.

HAAL

- State of something that smthg is called صاحب الحال.
- It can be that smthg that occurs while/as smthg else is occurring.

Ustadh is speaking while typing.

- Haal is Nasb & it matches in number & gender with Sahib-ul-Haal.
- It is common with the exception of when Masdar is used as Haal.
- Haal doesn't specify smthg open-ended.

SHART

- Conditional Sentence
If, When, Had, would, so long as, as long as, whoever, wherever, whenever etc.
- لو & إذا sentences don't require jazm state.

أَيْنَمَا تَكُونُوا يُدْرِكْكُمُ الْمَوْتُ

Wherever all of you

might be Death'll catch up

إِذَا زُلْزِلَتِ الْأَرْضُ زِلْزَالَهَا (١)

وَأُخْرِجَتِ الْأَرْضُ أَثْقَالَهَا (٢)

وَقَالَ الْإِنْسَانُ مَا لَهَا (٣)

يَوْمَئِذٍ تُحَدِّثُ أَخْبَارَهَا (٤)

FEMININE 1 - 2

MASCULINE 1 - 2

Matching number and gender موصوف - مفعلة

FULLY FLEXIBLE

One Car

سَيَّارَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ

One Book

كِتَابٌ وَاحِدٌ

Two Cars

سَيَّارَتَانِ اثْنَتَانِ

Two books

كِتَابَانِ اثْنَانِ

FEMININE 3 - 10

MASCULINE 3 - 10

Idafah - Mudhaf number paired with plural Mudhaf liyah of thing being counted. Gender of Mudhaf will be opposite to the Singular Version gender of Mudhaf liyah.

FULLY FLEXIBLE

Three Cars

ثَلَاثُ سَيَّارَاتٍ

Three Books

ثَلَاثَةُ كُتُبٍ

Four Cars

أَرْبَعُ سَيَّارَاتٍ

Four Books

أَرْبَعَةُ كُتُبٍ

Five Cars

خَمْسُ سَيَّارَاتٍ

Five Books

خَمْسَةُ كُتُبٍ

Six Cars

سِتُّ سَيَّارَاتٍ

Six Books

سِتُّ كُتُبٍ

Seven Cars

سَبْعُ سَيَّارَاتٍ

Seven Books

سَبْعَةُ كُتُبٍ

Eight Cars

ثَمَانِي سَيَّارَاتٍ

Eight Books

ثَمَانِيَةُ كُتُبٍ

Nine Cars

تِسْعُ سَيَّارَاتٍ

Nine Books

تِسْعَةُ كُتُبٍ

Three Days

ثَلَاثَةُ أَيَّامٍ

Three Nights

ثَلَاثُ لَيَالٍ

Five Thousand

خَمْسَةُ آلَافٍ

Eight Years

ثَمَانِي حَجَجٍ

Ten Cars

عَشْرُ سَيَّارَاتٍ

Ten Books

عَشْرُ عَشْرَةٍ كُتُبٍ

FEMININE 11-12

MASCULINE 11-12

Non-flexible أَحَدَ عَشَرَ always paired with a Tamyeez (Singular, nasb & common). The gender of أَحَدَ عَشَرَ matches with gender of Tamyeez.

Eleven Cars **إِحْدَى عَشْرَةَ سَيَّارَةً**

Eleven Books **أَحَدَ عَشَرَ كِتَابًا**

Twelve Cars **اِثْنًا عَشْرَةَ سَيَّارَةً**

Twelve Books **اِثْنًا عَشَرَ كِتَابًا**

(وَإِذِ اسْتَسْقَى مُوسَى لِقَوْمِهِ فَقُلْنَا
أَضْرِبْ بِعَصَاكَ الْحَجَرَ فَانْفَجَرَتْ مِنْهُ
اِثْنَتَا عَشْرَةَ عَيْنًا قَدْ عَلِمَ كُلُّ أُنَاسٍ
مَّشْرِبَهُمْ كَلُوءًا وَأَشْرَبُوا مِنْ رَزْقِ اللَّهِ وَلَا
تَعْتَوُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ مُفْسِدِينَ) [البقرة ٦٠]

(إِذْ قَالَ يُوسُفُ لِأَبِيهِ يَا أَبَتِ إِنِّي رَأَيْتُ أَحَدَ
عَشَرَ كَوْكَبًا وَالشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ رَأَيْتُهُمْ لِي
سَاجِدِينَ) [يوسف ٤]

 Thing being counted = Ma'adood مَعْرُودٌ

From 11 onwards, Tamyeez comes [Singular, Nasb, Common]

FEMININE 13-14

MASCULINE 13-14

Non-Flexible ثَلَاثَ عَشْرَةَ etc. The word closest to Tamyeez (thing that is being counted) matches the gender of Tamyeez whereas other one becomes opposite

Thirteen Stars **ثَلَاثَ عَشْرَةَ سَيَّارَةً**

Thirteen Books **ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ كِتَابًا**

Fourteen Stars **أَرْبَعَ عَشْرَةَ سَيَّارَةً**

Fourteen Books **أَرْبَعَةَ عَشَرَ كِتَابًا**

(وَإِذْ وَعَدْنَا مُوسَى أَرْبَعِينَ لَيْلَةً ثُمَّ اتَّخَذْتُمُ الْعِجْلَ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ وَأَنْتُمْ ظَالِمُونَ) [البقرة ٥١]

(وَوَصَّيْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ بِوَالِدَيْهِ إِحْسَانًا حَمَلَتْهُ أُمُّهُ كُرْهًا وَوَضَعَتْهُ كُرْهًا وَحَمَلُهُ وَفِصْلُهُ ثَلَاثُونَ
شَهْرًا حَتَّى إِذَا بَلَغَ أَشُدَّهُ وَبَلَغَ أَرْبَعِينَ سَنَةً قَالَ رَبِّ أَوْزِعْنِي أَنْ أَشْكُرَ نِعْمَتَكَ الَّتِي أَنْعَمْتَ
عَلَيَّ وَعَلَىٰ وَالِدَيَّ وَأَنْ أَعْمَلَ صَالِحًا تَرْضَاهُ وَأَصْلِحْ لِي فِي ذُرِّيَّتِي إِنِّي تُبْتُ إِلَيْكَ وَإِنِّي مِنَ
الْمُسْلِمِينَ) [الأحقاف ١٥]