

مِبْتَدَأ

خَبَرٌ

MBK

فَعْلٌ

فَاعِلٌ

مَفْعُولٌ

MBF

هَرْفٌ

مَا أَصَابَ مِنْ مُصِيبَةٍ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ وَمَنْ يُؤْمِنْ بِاللَّهِ يَهْدِ قَلْبَهُ وَاللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ

أفعال التقييد

بُشْرٌ / سَاءَ = ذَمٌ

Condemnation

حَسْنٌ / نَعْمٌ = مَدْحُونٌ

Praise

ةً = مرَّةً (one time happening)
happens with masdars & ism fail

آمَاتٌ - نَعْيَيْتُ - إِمَاتَةٌ - مُفَيَّتٌ

مانافيت → مَا أَصَابَ مِنْ مُصِيبَةٍ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ

فَاعِلٌ فِي مَحْلِ رُفْعٍ

He/It didn't strike at all

جَارٌ مَجْوَدٌ فِي مَحْلِ رُفْعٍ

ما آمَاتَتْ مُفَيَّتٌ

‘Any’: من زائدة من زائدة

A striker didn't strike

Q. Why not آمَاتَتْ؟

A. It's allowed due to min zaaida

Use of Masculine Fil for Feminine Fail

Masculine is inclusive as it includes the Naaiibulfail but also possibility of other things

قِرَأَتْ كُتُبٌ وَ قِرَأَ كُتُبٌ - Both possible

”Books were read“

”Books were read“
(And maybe other stuff
was read too)

ما جَاءَ أَحَدٌ
ما جَاءَ مِنْ أَحَدٍ

لَهُمْ عِلْمٌ
لَهُنَّ عِلْمٌ
ما لَهُمْ عِلْمٌ
ما لَمْ يَعْلَمْ

مَا أَمَاتَ مِنْ مُعَيَّبَتٍ - No calamity (or nothing) ever strikes.

Opening the scope for beyond even مُعَيَّبَتٍ

١٣
مَا أَصَابَ مِنْ مُصِيبَةٍ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ

حرف الإضمار [Kind of Horf Ataf]

وَمَنْ يُؤْمِنْ بِاللَّهِ يَهْدِ قَلْبَهُ
وَمَنْ يُؤْمِنْ بِاللَّهِ عَزِيزٌ مَعْنُولٌ
جَزِيمٌ مَعْنُولٌ مُوصَولٌ + مُبَلَّتٌ

J. SHART SHART

Whoever were to believe / would believe in Allah (swt),
He (swt) will guide his heart.

وَادِحَالِيَتْ → وَاللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلَيْهِ
all possible things

وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ فَإِنْ تَوَلَّتُمْ فَإِنَّمَا عَلَى رَسُولِنَا الْبَلْغُ الْمُبِينُ

أطَابَاتْ : إِطَابَاتْ use of more words than needed to communicate the point

أَمْرٌ - أَبْطَعْ وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ
فَعَلْ أَمْرٌ وَادِبَيَّةٌ

فَإِنْ تَوَلَّتُمْ فَإِنَّمَا عَلَى رَسُولِنَا الْبَلْغُ الْمُبِينُ

Mubtada مُبْتَدَأ MBF Muqadam مُعْبَدَم only only Then, if, you'll were to

clear communication

turn away

Only, only responsibility on Our Messenger (SAW) is clear communication