

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

ADV. NAHW DAY 31

SURAH TAGHABUN

هبتدا

خبر

MBK

فعل

فاعل

مفعول

MBF

Harf

مَا أَصَابَ مِنْ مُصِيبَةٍ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ وَمَنْ يُؤْمِنْ بِاللَّهِ يَهْدِ اللَّهُ قَلْبَهُ وَاللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ

أفعال التعجب

بشئ / ساء = ذم

Condemnation

حسن / نعم = مدح

Praise

ث = مرة (one time happening)
happens with masdars & ism fail

أَمَات - يُعِين - إِمَاتَة - مُعِينَة

ما نافية → مَا أَصَابَ مِنْ مُصِيبَةٍ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ

فاعل في محل رفع

He/It didn't strike at all

جار مجرور في محل رفع

مَا أَصَابَتْ مُعِينَة

من زائدة

A striker didn't strike

Q. Why not أَصَابَتْ ؟

A. It's allowed due to min zaaida

Use of Masculine Fil for Feminine Fail

Masculine is inclusive as it includes the Naaibulfail but also possibility of other things

قُرِئَتْ & قُرِئَ - Both possible

"Books were read" "Books were read"
(And maybe other stuff was read too)

مَا جَاءَ أَحَدٌ
مَا جَاءَ مِنْ أَحَدٍ

لَعَنَ عِلْمٌ
مَا لَعَنَ عِلْمٌ
مَا لَعَنَ مِنْ عِلْمٍ

مَا أَصَابَ مِنْ مُصِيبَةٍ - No calamity (or nothing) ever strikes.
Opening the scope for beyond even مُعِينَة

مَا أَصَابَ مِنْ مُصِيبَةٍ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ

حرف الإضراب [Kind of Harf Ataf]

وَمَنْ يُؤْمِنْ بِاللَّهِ يَهْدِ اللَّهُ قَلْبَهُ

مجزوم
اسم موصول + صلت
مجزوم
مفعول به

J. SHART S H A R T

Whoever were to believe / would believe in Allah (SWT),
He (SWT) will guide his heart.

وَاللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ → واو حاليه

all possible things

وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ فَإِنْ تَوَلَّيْتُمْ فَإِنَّمَا عَلَىٰ رَسُولِنَا الْبَلْغُ الْمُبِينُ

إِطَاعَتُ : use of more words than needed to communicate the point

أَطَاعَ - يُطِيعُ - إِطَاعَةٌ - مُطِيعٌ to obey

أَمْرٌ - أَطَاعَ وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ

فعل أمر
واو بَيَانِيَّة

حرف الحصر : إِنَّمَا
Harf of exclusivity

فَإِنْ تَوَلَّيْتُمْ فَإِنَّمَا عَلَىٰ رَسُولِنَا الْبَلْغُ الْمُبِينُ

Mubtada مؤخر MBF Muqadam only Then, if, you'll were to turn away

clear communication

Only, Only responsibility on Our Messenger (SAW) is clear communication