

HW Assignment: Surah Al-Masad. [Q44:13]

Ayah 1

تَثْبَتْ وَتَنْتَقِلْ لَهُمْ لِيَوْمٍ يُرَى  
 • Jil' maadi Atf  
 • mud'af  
 تَبَبَّ  
 • Faail - مُقْرَف  
 • he be  
 destroyed.

نَبِيٌّ إِبْرَاهِيمَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ  
 • nick name  
 name Abu.  
 b'ig he  
 was hot- headed

أَيْدِيْنَ يَدَيْنَ  
 • Father  
 Abu.  
 يَوْمَ أَرَادَ  
 وَلَمْ يَرَ  
 يَوْمَ أَرَادَ  
 وَلَمْ يَرَ  
 يَوْمَ أَرَادَ  
 وَلَمْ يَرَ

• hands  
 • Feminine  
 • She was destroyed.

• Jil' maadi  
 • (co version)  
 • Body parts  
 in pairs  
 are feminine.

Both hands of  
 father Abu.

← m+m1 - MEB

2 hands - بَيْنَ يَدَيْنَ

2 hands - بَيْنَ يَدَيْنَ

(light / mudaf)

[heavy] أَثْقَلْ أَثْقَلْ

[light] أَثْقَلْ أَثْقَلْ  
 (diff form)

• May she be  
 destroyed

تَنْتَقِلْ

• used in form of prayer  
 against (Past Tense)

- تَثْبَتْ

Past Tense: - used for 6 reasons. one of them is to pray for someone (condemn someone, curse someone. (Usually happens for actions that are extremely kaajir - impacting the deen))

Transliteration: "May both hands of Abu Lahab be destroyed & may be he destroyed".

Agah 2:

connector

Translation: "His wealth & whatever he earned did not make  
says him rich at all."

Sophia:

Imp Note :-

- He helped → Active [we know the doer of the act]  
He was helped → Passive [done to (we don't know who helped)]
- The chair was broken  
The pipe was broken  
He was sitting ] we know the doer of the act.
- Sometimes the word "was" is misleading in English. One should translate & check the meaning if doer or done to. It is not Past Passive. This usually happens for actions that are extremely laazim - implying the doer.

١) ضرى - he helped [small family] ] pushes the meaning to an outside detail.

↓  
↓  
↓

ضرى - he made somebody help. [asthma family]

٢) قتل - he killed [small family]

أُقتل - he made somebody (got killed) [asthma family]

٣) كتب - he wrote

dictated - he dictated (he made somebody write)

٤) سمع - he listened

أُسمع - he made somebody listen.

٥) غنى - he became rich [small family]

أُغنى - he made somebody rich. (x)

Say  
saghen

غنى يُغنى غنى غانٍ he became rich

أُغنى بُخْتى أَغْنَى مُخْتَى he made sbrich

كسب يُكسب كسباً كسبت he earned

Ayah 3:

سَيَقْطُلُ نَارًا رَاتَ لَهُبٌ

• Jemima • Jil son

big Arab mudali  
sd fo

• Fa'il

• Naagis

صلبي

• He burns

• He will be burnt

family فتح or مفتوح

Naagis. صلبي

say  
Saphen.

(fulqan.com)

Put root letters we

get 'لأ' which

means its فتح family.

صلبي يقطل حلي

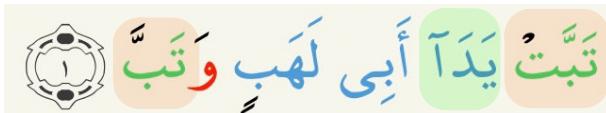
## READER DAY 13

### SURAH MASAD

#### USE OF PAST TENSE IN ARABIC

To pray for, pray against, wish bad on someone or to curse.

اسْخُلِ اللَّهُ عَيْنَكَ → May Allah make your eyes warm  
(shed tears of sorrow)



#### ACTIVE

He helped

He was sitting

The chair was broken



The doer is Known

He destroyed.

#### PASSIVE

He was helped



The doer is unknown

He was destroyed.

تَبَّتْ: Past Tense means "to be destroyed" → ت.-ب.-ب  
هي: فاعل

تَبَّ: loss

وَتَبَّ: destruction

Destruction

وَتَبَّ اللَّهُ، عَلَى الدُّعَاءِ

Sometimes the word 'was' in English is misleading as we take it as passive past tense but it's not. This usually happens for actions that are extremely laazim (intransitive) impacting the doer.

	J	N	R
Heavy	أَبٌ	أَبَا	أَبْ
Light	أَبِي	أَبَانِي	أَبْنَوْيَ

يَرَان (hand) ← 2R ← معناف

"May both hands be destroyed."

Body parts in pair are feminine.

أَبِي "Father of" → معناف البت → لَهَبٍ "Red flame"

ابو حب → Red haired + hot-headed → He was like a celebrity & his wife too. They were quite famous.

تَبَثَ يَدَا → Hands be destroyed → To pray that things don't turn out the way you want them to be.

وَتَبَ → May he himself be destroyed as well.

\* Kinayah in Balaghah \*



فاعل → مَالُهُ  
→ عنْهُ

مانافية غَنِيَ (سَيِّعَ) ← أَغْنَى (أَشْتَمَ)

He made smbdy rich ← He became rich

to become rich	غَانِي	عَنْيٌ	يُغَنِي	غَنِيَ
to make rich	مُغْنِي	إِعْنَاءً	يُغَنِي	أَغْنَى
to earn	كَاسِبٌ	كَشِيبٌ	يَكْسِبُ	كَسَبَ

### IMPLICATION OF MBF MUQADDAM

ما أَغْنَى مَالُهُ وَمَا كَسَبَ عَنْهُ  
ما أَغْنَى مَالُهُ عَنْهُ وَمَا كَسَبَ

Allah (SWT) says that he has got wealth but it will not benefit him rather others.

ما أَغْنَى غَنِيَ مَالُهُ وَمَا كَسَبَ



سَيَصْلَى نَارًا ذَاتَ لَهَبٍ

soon دس

يَفْتَلِي ← ناقصٌ مُجَرَّد (يَقِدِي, يَذْعُو, يَخْفِي) ص + ل + ي

صَلِيَ يَفْتَلِي → سَعَ Either

صَلَّا يَفْتَلِي → صَلَى يَفْتَلِي → فَتَحَ or