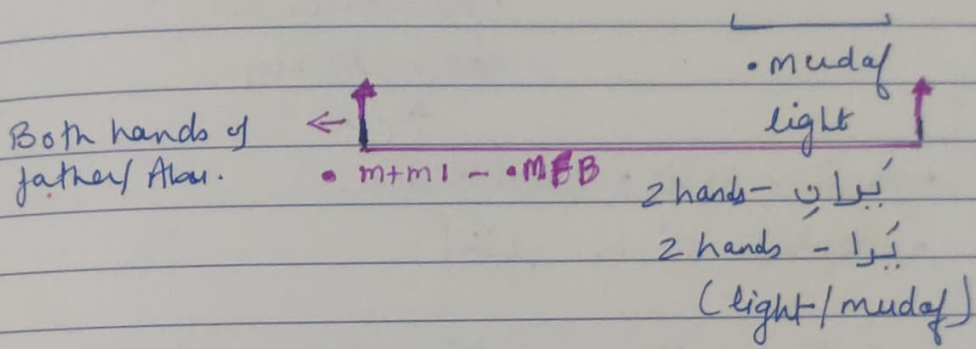


HW Assignment: Surah Al-Masad. [DAY:13]

Ayah 1

تَبَّتْ	يَٰأَيُّهَا	أَبِي	لَهَبٍ وَتَبَّ
• hands	• Father	• nick name	• Fi'l maadi
• Feminine	• Abu.	• big he	• mud'af
• she was destroyed.	• Body parts in pairs are feminine.	• was hot-headed	• faail - تَبَّتْ
• Mudaf light			• he be destroyed.



[heavy] أَبٌ أَبَا أَبُ

[light] أَبٌ أَبَا أَبُ

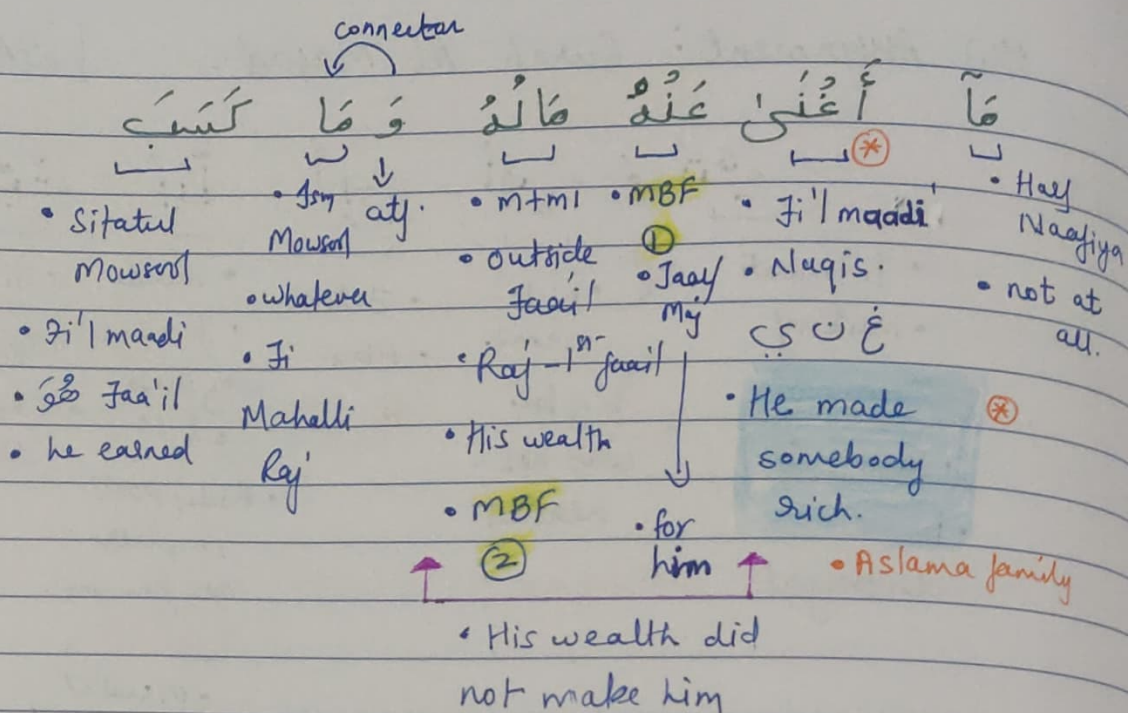
(diff form)

- May she be destroyed
- used in form of prayer against (Past Tense)

Past Tense:- used for 6 reasons. one of them is to pray for someone / condemn someone, curse someone. (usually happens for actions that are extremely raging - impacting the deed)

Translation: "May both hands of Abu Lahab be destroyed & may be he destroyed."

Ayah 2:



- gaint bucket
- outside doe
- replaces 'He' in أَغْنَىٰ

Translation:

"His wealth & whatever he earned did not make him rich at all."

Sayf

Sagheer

Imp Note: -

- He helped → Active [we know the doer of the act]
He was helped → Passive [done to (we don't know who helped)]
- The chain was broken
The pipe was broken
He was sitting
] we know the doer of the act.
- Sometimes the word "was" is misleading in English. One should translate & check the meaning if doer or done to. It is not Past Passive. This usually happens for actions that are extremely Laazim - impacting the doer.

① * نَصَرَ - he helped [small family]
 * أَنْصَرَ - he made somebody help [aslama family] ← pushes the meaning to an outside detail.

② قَتَلَ - he killed [small family]

أَقْتَلَ - he made somebody (got killed) [aslama family]

③ كَتَبَ - he wrote

أَكْتَبَ - he dictated (he made somebody write)

④ سَمِعَ - he listened

أَسَمِعَ - he made somebody listen.

⑤ غَنِيَ (سَوَّى) - he became rich [small family]

أَغْنَى - he made somebody rich. *
 [aslama family]

Say
 saghen

غَنِيَ بَغْتَى غِنَى غَانِ he became rich

أَغْنَى بَغْتَى إَغْنَاءَ مَغْنِ he made sb rich

كَسَبَ يَكْسِبُ كُسْبًا كَاسِبٌ he earned

Apah 3:

سَيِّئَاتِي نَارًا رَاتٍ لَهَبٍ

• Jemimah • Ji'l soon
by Arab mudasir
sd so

• Jaa'il

• Naagis

ص ل ي

• He buens

• He will be buent

say
Saphen.

family فِتْح or سَمْع

(fulqan. com)

Put root letters we

get 'صلا' which

means its فِتْح family.

Naagis. ص ل ي

صَلَّى يَصَلِّي صَلَّى

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

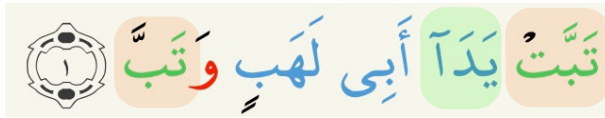
READER DAY 13

SURAH MASAD

USE OF PAST TENSE IN ARABIC

To pray for, pray against, wish bad on someone or to curse.

اسخُلِ اللَّهُ عَيْنَاكَ → May Allah make your eyes warm
(shed tears of sorrow)



ACTIVE

He helped

He **was** sitting

The **chair** was broken



The doer is Known

He destroyed.

PASSIVE

He **was** helped



The doer is unknown

He was destroyed.

تَبَّتْ: Past Tense
means "to be destroyed"

ت.ب.ب → Muda'af

هي فاعل

تَبَّ: التَّبُّ: الخسار. Loss

والتَّبَابُ: الخُسْرَانُ والهلاك.

Destruction

وَتَبَّأَ لَهُ، عَلَى الدُّعَاءِ

Sometimes the word 'was' in English is misleading as we take it as passive past tense but it's not. This usually happens for actions that are extremely laazim (intransitive) impacting the doer.

	ج	ن	ر
Heavy	أَبٍ	أَبَاً	أَبْ
Light	أَبِي	أَبَا	أَبُو

يَدَانِ (pair) (hand) يَدٌ

يَدَا ← 2R ← مضاف

"May both hands be destroyed."

Body parts in pair are feminine.

أَبِي "Father of" مضاف → أَبِي

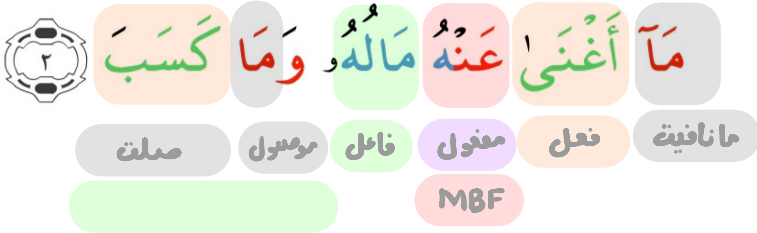
"Red flame" → مضاف البيت → كَهْبٍ

الوجه → Red haired + hot-headed → He was like a celebrity & his wife too. They were quite famous.

تَبَّتْ يَدَا → Hands be destroyed → To pray that things don't turn out the way you want them to be.

وَتَبَّ → May he himself be destroyed as well.

* Kinayah in Balaghah *



مانافية غِنَى (سَمِعَ) ← أَغْنَى (أَسْلَمَ)

فاعل → مَالُهُ

He made smbdy rich ← He became rich

→ عَنْدُهُ

to become rich	غَانِ	غِنَى	يَغْنَى	غِنَى
to make rich	تُغْنِي	إِغْنَاءٌ	يُغْنِي	أَغْنَى
to earn	كَاسَبَ	كَسَبًا	يَكْسِبُ	كَسَبَ

IMPLICATION OF MBF MUQADDAM

مَا أَغْنَىٰ مَالُهُ وَمَا كَسَبَ عَنْدُهُ

مَا أَغْنَىٰ مَالُهُ عَنْدُهُ وَمَا كَسَبَ

Allah (SWT) says that he has got wealth but it will not benefit him rather others.

مَا أَغْنَىٰ عَنْدُهُ مَالُهُ وَمَا كَسَبَ



سَيَصْلِي نَارًا ذَاتَ لَهَبٍ

soon → س

يَفْعَلِي ← ناقص مجرد (يَعْدِي، يَدْعُو، يَخْفِي) ص + ل + ي

صَلِّي يَفْعَلِي → سَع

صَلَا يَفْعَلِي → صَلَّي يَفْعَلِي → فَع or