

Identifying Saif in Fi'l Mudare' [DAY: 6]

Before we go on to recognition of Saif in Fi'l Mudare' let's review: of Fi'l Maadi.

Surah Ahzaab: -

1) كَفَى - step 1 : Ism Fi'l Haaf.

Step 2 : Maadi / Mudare' / Amr.

Step 3 : Matches with which family

- 3 letter then ثَلَاثِي مُجَرَّد (small family)
- Since كَفَى has vowel (alif Maksoora) Arabs made it smoother by saying كَف.
- So it's from 6 small families.

2) جَل - step 1 : Ism Fi'l Haaf

- (Not an Ism b'ig it's not heavy & also Nasb but no reason to be)

- Step 2 : (It's Maadi b'ig ending matches.
Not a mudare since no YANT
Not Amr b'ig no sukoon, aa, oo, ee
aa, na.)

- Step 3 : Which family matches.

Since 3 letters - ثَلَاثِي مُجَرَّد

∴ 3 possibilities: -

ضَرَبَ	فَتَحَ	نَصَرَ
↓	↓	↓
يَجْعَلُ	يَجْعَلُ	يَجْعَلُ

2 ways to identify a family.

if it was

لَمْ يَجْعَلْ

(Qur'an as

answer key)

light Mudar' light haaf

↓
يَجْعَلْ

↓
يَجْعَلْ

↓
فَتَح family.

Since there may be 2 or more mudar' there are two ways to find out.

- i) Qur'an as answer key
- ii) Aratool.com.

The above method is derived from Qur'an.

The Aratool.com way → i) write word without harakas.

- ii) it will show the word with correct harakas & we can later figure out the family (verbs section)

3) أَخْطَأْتُمْ

i) it's a Fi'l b'g of ending, sukoon & ^{attached} proAoun.

ii) Fi'l maadi b'g of ending.

iii) Take it to فَو version. - أَخْطَأَ

(he made mistakes) ↓

ثَلَاثِي مَزِيدٍ فِيهِ (Big family) 4 letters

iv) Matches with أَتْلَمُ family.

Say of أَخْطَأَ :-

مُخْطِئٌ	اِخْطَأَ	يُخْطِئُ	أَخْطَأَ
person who made a mistake	to make a mistake	he makes a mistake	he made a mistake

مُخْطِئٌ	اِخْطَأَ	يُخْطِئُ	أَخْطَأَ
to be mistaken	to make a mistake	a mistake is being made	a mistake was made

مُخْطِئٌ	لَا تُخْطِئُ	أَخْطَأُ
a place/time to make a mistake.	don't make a mistake	make a mistake

4) تَعَمَّرْتُ

i) it's a Fi'l

ii) it's a Fi'l maad - ending matches.

iii) take it to فَو version - تَعَمَّرَ
(5 letters) - ثَلَاثِي مَزِيدٍ فِيهِ

iv) matches with أَتْلَمُ family.

تَعَمَّرَ عَلَى وَزْنِ تَفْعَلُ
عَلَى وَزْنِ تَفْعَلَا

5) أَخْرَجْنَا

- i) its fi')
- ii) its fil maadi (ending sukoon followed by نَا)
- iii) take it to هُو version — أَخْرَجَ
3 letters — ثَلَاثِي مُجَرَّدٌ
so 3 possibilities: - نَصَرَ فَتَحَ ضَرَبَ

أَخْرَجَ يَأْخُذُ ← نَصَرَ

أَخْرَجَ يَأْخُذُ ← فَتَحَ

أَخْرَجَ يَأْخُذُ ← ضَرَبَ

2 methods:-

a) Qur'an method:- we have a word
يَأْخُذُ in Qur'an

b) Aatools.com:- يَأْخُذُ

iv) Matches with نَصَرَ family.

Note:- In small families we can guess by maadi or mudare but not with Masdals b'g each family has different Masdals.

∴ we need to match either maadi
we need to match all mudare

eg

عَلِمًا

يَعْلَمُ

عِلْمٌ

سَمِعَا

سَمَاعَةٌ

يُسْمَعُ

سَمِعَ

HOW TO MATCH ALL MUDARE' (Short cuts)

Mudare' of small families:-

يَنْصُرُ يَفْتَحُ يَضْرِبُ يَسْمَعُ يَحْسِبُ
يَحْرُمُ

Mudare' of big families:-

يُسَلِّمُ يَعْلَمُ يُجَاهِدُ يَتَخَلَّمُ يَتَسَاءَلُ
يُقْتَرِبُ يَسْتَغْفِرُ يَنْقَلِبُ

Big Families:- mudare' starts with ----

Bucket 3	Bucket 2	Bucket 1
ee - ع sound.	ع - ع sound. (no Kasra) Fatha family	ee - ع sound.
يُقْتَرِبُ	يَتَخَلَّمُ	يُسَلِّمُ
يَسْتَغْفِرُ	يَتَسَاءَلُ	يَعْلَمُ
يَنْقَلِبُ		يُجَاهِدُ

Small families:- ع و: يَنْصُرُ يَفْتَحُ
mudare' starts ----

⑥ If a mudare' starts with ع we have ^{all} small family & can look for in Bucket 3 too.

Mudale' examples.

eg:

يُقِيمُونَ يُقِيمُ يُفْضِي

Bucket 1:- ee - ي ee - ي ee - ي

ثَلَاثِ مُزَيَّنَةٍ

(no alif /
no shadda)

(no alif &
no shadda)

so → يُسَلِّمُ

no alif / no shadda.

so أَسْلَمَ يُسَلِّمُ

يُسَلِّمُ

Others examples with mudale' :-

1) يَنْتَلُوا

- followed by 3 letters ي

- ee - ي

- small family

- 2 possibilities.

- يَنْصُرُ يُحَرِّمُ

2) يُزَكِّي

- ee - ي

- Bucket 1

- no alif / no

- so يُزَكِّي

3) يَلْحَقُ

- followed by 3 letters.
- تُلَاثِي (small family)
- 2 possibilities.

②	①	②	①
لَحَقَ	لَحَقَ	سَمِعَ	فَتَحَ
يُلْحَقُ	يُلْحَقُ	يَسْمَعُ	يُفْتَحُ

- Aeatools. com.
- verb - لَحِقَ - سَمِعَ family.

4) يُوَئِي

- ي - ee
- Buckel 1
- no alif / no shadda.
- so أُسَلِمَ family.

5) نَعْبُرُ

Step 1 - Ism / Fi / Hay

Step 2 - maadi / mudaa / Amr
(YANT)

Step 3 - take it to 3rd version.

small family (3 letters) نَحُرُ - نَحْرُ - نَحْبُرُ → هُوَ - يَهْبُرُ

Step 4 - Match the family.

ي - oo

- يَنْصُرُ or يَكْرُمُ

6) نَسْتَعِينُ → more than 3 letters (big family)

Step 1 - Ism Fi' Hay

Step 2 - maadi mudaa' Ann
(YANT)

Step 3 - take it to هُو version.

هُوَ - يَسْتَعِينُ → نَحْنُ - نَسْتَعِينُ

irregular saef
(not done yet)



ي - ee sound (Bucket 3)

يَسْتَعِينُ (Yast)

OR

ي - t sound (Bucket 2)

X

يَقْتَرِبُ

SARF DAY 06 - 29.06.21

Identification of word:

Step 1 Ism, Fil or Harf?

كَفَى

Harf X

Ism? Normally supposed to be heavy unless there is a reason to be light.

Fil? 1. Past, 2. Present, 3. Command?



CLUES

endings
change

beginning
letter

SUKOON, AA, OO
EE, AA, HA



How many letters is this Maadi made up of?

ك - ف - ي → If it's three letters, it's gotta be from the six small families. Why?

Because other eight families have more than three letters.

ك - ف - ي → ثَلَاثِي مَجْرُود (reduced to three only)

Check sound: كَفَى → ضَرَبَ / فَتَحَ / نَقَرَ
↓ ↓
كَفَى

When a vowel comes at the end, they replace with another vowel that sounds smoother.



Which family? 3 letters

ضَرَبَ

فَعَّحَ

نَعَرَ

جَعَلَ يَجْعَلُ

جَعَلَ يَجْعَلُ

جَعَلَ يَجْعَلُ

لَمْ نَجْعَلْ

✧ Make Quran your answer key ✧

ARATOOLS: يَجْعَلُ

أَخْطَأْتُمُ → ending مُ → Fil Madi → 14 families?

Step 1: Take back to hua version.

أَخْطَأْتُمُ ← أَخْطَأُ (هُوَ)

↓

أ ط خ أ

أ ط خ أ → ثَلَاثِي مَزِيدٌ فِيهِ (three that were added to)
(More than 3)

أَخْطَا
أَسْلِمَ
عَلَّمَ جَاعَدَ

تَعَمَّدَ (هو) → Maadi → ت → تَعَمَّدَتْ

ت ع م م د ثَلَاثِي مَزِيدٌ فِيهِ (three that were added to)

تَعَلَّمَ تَفَعَّلَ

أَفْذَ (هُوَ) → فعل ماضٍ → شَنَا → أَفْذَنَّا

أ خ د (reduced to three only) ثَلَاثِي مُجَرَّدٌ

نَعَرَ فَحَّ ضَرَبَ
أَفْذَ يَأْفُذُ أَفْذَ يَأْفُذُ أَفْذَ يَأْفُذُ

لا تَأْخُذْهُ ← يَأْخُذُ

For six small families, we can never guess masdar.

There can be multiple masdars!

FATHA ON YAA

يَضْرِبُ

يَخْسِبُ

يَفْتَحُ

يَسْمَعُ

يَنْفِرُ

يَكْرُمُ

يَقْتَرِبُ

يَسْتَغْفِرُ

يَنْقَلِبُ

YAA-EE

*Shadda

يَتَعَلَّمُ

يَتَسَاءَلُ

No Kasra

*يُسَلِّمُ

*يُعَلِّمُ

*يُجَاهِدُ

YUU-EE

تِلَاثِي مَرْبِعَةٌ → يُفْعِلُ
No Shadda No extra Alif
أُسَلِّمَ يُسَلِّمُ

يَتَلَوُّ

يُسَلِّمُ يُعَلِّمُ يُجَاهِدُ X OO-EE

يَتَعَلَّمُ يَتَسَاءَلُ يَقْتَرِبُ يَسْتَغْفِرُ يَتَّقِلُ X
more letters

يَسْمَعُ يَحْسِبُ يَفْتَحُ يَضْرِبُ X

يَنْفِرُ يَكْرُمُ ✓

يُزَكِّي

يُسَلِّمُ يُعَلِّمُ يُجَاهِدُ
X ✓ X

ثَلَاثِي مجرد → يَلْعَقُ

يَسْمَعُ

يَفْعُ

لِحَقَّ يَلْعَقُ

لِحَقَّ يَلْعَقُ

يُؤْتِي

يُجَاهِدُ
X

يُعَلِّمُ
X

يُسَلِّمُ
✓

نَعْبُدُ

ثَلَاثِي مجرد → 3 basic letters + ن →

Not Past

يَنْفِرُ

يَكْرُمُ

هُوَ يَنْعَبُدُ ←

نَسْتَعِينُ

مزيد → more than 3 letters →

هُوَ نَسْتَعِينُ ← يَسْتَغْفِرُ / يَقْتَرِبُ

Irregular sarf