

Identifying Saif once you find Fi'l Maadi [DAY: 5]

Note :-

- Most of the past tense (Fi'l Maadi) in Qur'an are from 8 Big Families or 6 Small families (99 %)

Imp Note :-

- We can replace Big Families with **ف ع ل**
- But Small Families we can't, they remain the same.
- Whenever we see a pronoun attached to a ^{version in} Fi'l Maadi bring it back to ^{جو} version and match with one of the Big/Small families.

(Maadi chart should be in your head)

Small families :-

نَصَرَ فَتَحَ كَرُمَ ضَرَبَ حَسِبَ سَمِعَ

Big families :-

أَسْلَمَ عَلَّمَ جَاءَ تَعَلَّمَ تَسَاءَلَ انْقَلَبَ
اِقْتَرَبَ اسْتَغْفَرَ

Bringing different Pronoun Version in Ji'l Maadi to **هُوَ** version:-

eg.1 **هُمْ كَفَرُوا**

Bring it back to **هُوَ** version.

فَتَحَ ضَرَبَ نَصَرَ = هُوَ كَفَرَ (small fly)

① [whenever there are 3 letters it mostly belongs to the ^{one of the} above 3 families]

② [Can have 2 or 3 mudare']

Step 1: Ism | Ji'l | Haaf.

Step 2: Ji'l Maadi / mudare' | Haaf

Step 3: Take it to **هُوَ** version.

Step 4: Match with the families.

[in small families more than 1 family matches sometimes]

[but in big families only one family matches]

eg.2 **أَنْتُمْ ضَرَبْتُمْ**

هُوَ ضَرَبَ = (small fly)

eg.3 **هُوَ اسْتَمِئْسَ**

هُوَ اسْتَمِئْسَ = اسْتَفْعَلَ → (ف ع ل)

only for big fly

eg 4. هُمْ خَلَصُوا

نَصَرَ فَتَحَ ضَرَبَ = هُوَ خَلَصَ (small fly)

eg 5 هِيَ تَطْهَرُنَ = تَفْعَلُ (big fly)

هُوَ تَطْهَرُ (big fly)

Note: ف ع ل is only for big family
not for small families.

Few examples from Surah Al Nisa :-

eg 1. خَلَقَكُمْ

هُوَ خَلَقَ

نَصَرَ ضَرَبَ فَتَحَ

eg 2. بَشَّ (ب ش ث → 3 letters so small fly)

هُوَ بَشَّ

نَصَرَ ضَرَبَ فَتَحَ

eg 3. خِفْتُمْ (خ ف → 2 letters → irregular)

eg 4. طَابَ (ط ا ب → 3 letters → small family)

eg 5. مَلَكَتْ (م ل ك → 3 letters → small family)

Terminology:-

Small families :- [more complicated & hv diff possibilities] **ثَلَاثِي مُجْتَرٍ** (means 3 only)

Big families :- [things are more simple] **ثَلَاثِي مُزِيدٍ فِيهِ** (means 3 were there & more were added to them)

For small families there is a possibility of more than 1 match.

It can have 2 or 3 mudare

It's more complicated as compared to big families b'coz it have different possibilities.

g. **صَمَّ كَفَرُوا**

صَوَّ كَفَرَ = نَصَرَ / ضَرَبَ / فَتَحَ (match)

But if it is: **حَسِبَ = حَسِبَ / سَمِعَ**

We have 2 diff mudare:

- ① **حَسِبَ يُحْسِبُ** [to calculate]
- ② **حَسِبَ يُحْسِبُ** [to assume]

∴ we need to do some research once we see maadi from small family. Looking at it we can't say what does it mean.

ع letter in small families changes.

فَعَلَ	يَفْعُلُ	a - a	فَتَحَ
فَعَلَ	يَفْعِلُ	a - i	ضَرَبَ
فَعَلَ	يَفْعُلُ	a - u	نَضَرَ
فَعَلَ	يَفْعَلُ	i - a	سَمِعَ
فَعَلَ	يَفْعِلُ	i - i	حَسِبَ
فَعَلَ	يَفْعُلُ	u - u	كَرُمَ

Possibilities of Maadi & Mudare:-

<u>Mudare</u>	<u>Maadi</u>
(2 possibilities) 50% ← يَفْعُلُ	(3 possibilities) 30% ← فَعَلَ
(2 -da-) 50% ← يَفْعِلُ	(2 -da-) 5% ← فَعِلُ
(2 -da-) 50% ← يَفْعُلُ	(1 -da-) 100% ← فَعَلَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

SARF DAY 5 - 28.06.21

The key: Take any Fīl & bring it back to هُوَ version.

	كَفَرُوا	ضَرَبْتُمْ	اسْتَيْشَسَ	خَلَعُوا	تَلَعَّزْنَ
Step 1: هُوَ version	كَفَرَ	ضَرَبَ	اسْتَيْشَسَ	خَلَعَ	تَلَعَّزَ
Step 3: Possible options	① فَتَحَ ② ضَرَبَ ③ نَصَرَ	ضَرَبَ يَغْرِبُ	اسْتَغْفَرَ اسْتَفْعَلَ	① فَتَحَ ② ضَرَبَ ③ نَصَرَ	تَعَلَّمَ تَفَعَّلَ

* It's possible that كَفَرَ has two or three different Modari versions.

✓ كَفَرَ يَلْفِرُ ✓ كَفَرَ يَلْفِرُ ✓ كَفَرَ يَلْفِرُ

Six small families ثَلَاثِي مُجَرَّدَ (reduced to three only)

Eight Big families ثَلَاثِي مَزِيدَ فِتِي (three that were added to)

In ثَلَاثِي مُجَرَّدَ, some words have only one match but other words can match two or three families e.g.

سَمِعَ
حَسِبَ
يَحْسِبُ

'To assume'

حَسِبَ
يَحْسِبُ

'To calculate'

To know the
meaning, we need
to do research

1	a-a	فَعَلَ يَفْعَلُ	4	i-a	فَعِلَ يَفْعِلُ
2	a-i	فَعَلَ يَفْعِلُ	5	i-i	فَعِلَ يَفْعِلُ
3	a-u	فَعَلَ يَفْعُلُ	6	u-u	فَعَلَ يَفْعُلُ

* the ع letter changes every time *

نَفَرَ فَعَّ حَزَبَ → خَلَقَ خَلَقَ

نَفَرَ فَعَّ حَزَبَ → بَثَّ بَثَّ

نَفَرَ فَعَّ حَزَبَ → irregular خ ف ه

نَفَرَ فَعَّ حَزَبَ → طَابَ

نَفَرَ فَعَّ حَزَبَ → (هو) مَلَكَ → مَلَكْتُ

بَعَثَ يَبْعِثُ بَعِثَ يَبْعِثُ
عَبَدَ يَعْبُدُ عَبِثَ يَعْْبِثُ



sometimes means same
sometimes means different

فَعَلَ



3 possibilities

فَعِلَ



2 possibilities

فَعُلَ



1 possibility

يَفْعَلُ



2 possibilities

يَفْعِلُ



2 possibilities

يَفْعُلُ



2 possibilities