

FORBIDDING / COMMANDING / SARF (Review)

[Day: 64]

Make forbidding / commanding where ever possible:-

1) Don't hit! (You all) ضَرَبَ

Process:- Past Tense : ضَرَبَ

Present Tense : يَضْرِبُ

تَضْرِبُونَ (You all) Pronoun : → اُنْتُمْ

Make it lightest : → تَضْرِبُوا

For forbidding : →
add ت + لا

لا تَضْرِبُوا

2) Listen o (You-fem) سَمِعَ

Process:- Past Tense : سَمِعَ

Present Tense : يَسْمَعُ

تَسْمَعِينَ (You-fem) Pronoun : → أَنْتِ

Make it lightest : → تَسْمَعِي

Remove ت + alif (helper) : → اِسْمَعِي

Commanding word

3. Open! (You) فَتَحَ

Past Tense : فَتَحَ
Present Tense : يَفْتَحُ

[أَنْتَ (You) Pronoun]	[lightest]	[commanding]
↓	↓	↓
تَفْتَحُ	تَفْتَحُ	اِفْتَحْ

4. Don't help! (You all) fem نَصَرَ

Past Tense : نَصَرَ
Present Tense : يَنْصُرُو

[أَنْتُمْ (You all fem) Pronoun]	[lightest]	[forbidding]
↓	↓	↓
تَنْصُرْنَ	تَنْصُرْنَ	لَا تَنْصُرْنَ

5. Be honorable! (You all) كَرَّمَ

Past Tense : كَرَّمَ
Present Tense : يَكْرِمُ

[أَنْتُمْ (You all) Pronoun]	[lightest]	[commanding]
↓	↓	↓
تَكْرِمُونَ	تَكْرِمُوا	اَكْرِمُوا

6. Don't differ ! (You all) fem [خَلَفَ - اِقْتَرَبَ]

Past Tense : اِخْتَلَفَ

Present Tense : يَخْتَلِفُ

[أنتنَّ (You all-fem) Pronoun] [lightest] [Forbidding]

↓
تَخْتَلِفْنَ

↓
تَخْتَلِفْنَ

↓
لا تَخْتَلِفْنَ

7. Expel ! (You both) [أَخْرَجَ - أَسْلَمَ]

Past Tense : أَخْرَجَ

Present Tense : يُخْرِجُ

[أنْتما (You both) Pronoun] [lightest] [Commanding]

تُخْرِجَانِ

تُخْرِجَانِ

أَخْرِجَا

8. Make easy ! (You - fem) [يَسَّرَ - عَلَّمَ]

Past Tense : يَسَّرَ

Present Tense : يُيَسِّرُ

[أنتِ (You - fem) Pronoun] [lightest] [Commanding]

↓
تُيَسِّرِينَ

↓
تُيَسِّرِينَ

↓
يَسِّرِي

9. Don't be arrogant! (You both) (استغفر) (كبر)

Past Tense : اِسْتَكْبَرُ
Present Tense : يَسْتَكْبِرُ

[أَنْتُمَا - You both - Pronoun]	[lightest]	[Forbidding]
↓	↓	↓
تَسْتَكْبِرَانِ	تَسْتَكْبِرَا	لَا تَسْتَكْبِرَا

10. Leave! (You all) صرف - اِنْقَلَبْ

Past Tense : اِنْصَرَفَ
Present Tense : يَنْصَرِفُ

[أَنْتُمْ - You all - Pronoun]	[lightest]	[Commanding]
↓	↓	↓
تَنْصَرِفُونَ	تَنْصَرِفُوا	اِنْصَرِفُوا

Recognize Saif Families:- Past/Present Tense.

Past Tense:-

Sheddah on ع letter

عَلِمَ

تَعَلَّمَ

(ت in the beginning)

Alif after ف letter

جَاوَزَ

تَسَاءَلَ

(ت in the beginning)

Helper Alif + ت after ف letter

اِقْتَرَبَ

Helper Alif + ن before ف letter

اِنْقَلَبَ

Helper Alif + ن before ف letter

اِسْتَحَقَّ

helper

alif

at

the

start

of

the

word

Present Tense :-

The present tense starts with ي (يُ) → يُعَلِّمُ
يُجَاهِدُ
يُسَلِّمُ

All aaaaa untill the last letter (all jathas) → يُتَعَلَّمُ
يُتَسَاءَلُ

ي + extra ت → يُقْتَرَبُ

ي + extra ن → يُنْقَلِبُ

ي + extra س → يُسْتَخَفَّرُ

Note :- For small families you need: madi → ماضي

mudare → مضارع

Masdar → مصدر