

# NAHW DAY 13

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

12/16/20

## NUMBER - عَدْدٌ

- Sound or Combo 1st
- If sound – Singular or Broken Plural?  
(bp know by meaning) if by meaning its plural, is it human bp or nonhuman bp?
- Human bp = 1F or 3M Reality
- Nonhuman bp = 1F
- Nonhuman Fem plural = 1F/3F (not bp)

ء – alif hamza it makes colors feminine.

أسود <sup>f</sup> – سوداء <sup>m</sup>

أخضر <sup>f</sup> – خضراء <sup>m</sup>

Alif maqsoora ئ is feminine mostly for superlatives. Alif mamdooda آء is for used for colors and body defects.

1. The scholars bp العلماءُ 1F- 3M	2. the mountains bp الجبالِ 1F
3. Rivers 1F bp أنهارٌ	4. Prophets bp 1F- 3M أنبياءُ
5. A sayer 1M قائلٌ	6. Corrupters 3M مُفسِدينَ
7. The ship 1F السفينة	8. Ayahs 1F-3F آياتٍ
9. Hand 1F يدٌ	10. Worshiping Women 3F عابداتٌ

**Side note:** All non human plurals (broken or not) are treated as "she"

- Non Human Broken Plurals – 1F
- يَوْمٌ Day 1M 2 Days 2MR
- أَيَّامٌ Days 1FR
- أَيَّامٌ مَعْدُودَةٌ R1FC Limited Days
- أَيَّامٌ مَعْدُودَاتٍ Sifa- Plural Fem. (Less than 10) Limited Days
- أَيَّامًا مَعْدُودَةً Limited days
- أَيَّامًا مَعْدُودَاتٍ Limited days (less than 10)
- The feminine plural adjective اتٍ (صفة) is a sign of less than 10.
- الْحَجُّ أَشْهُرٌ مَعْلُومَاتٌ  
Hajj is known months

**Note:** Nonhuman Broken plurals usually have 1F adjectives, but if you want to limit their meaning to less than 10, then you can give them a 3F adjective.

- شَهْرٌ - A month 1MRC
- شَهْرَانِ 2 months 2MRC
- أَشْهُرٌ months 1FRC generally, 3FRC if talking about less than 10

When you have the choice between singular fem and plural fem then the choice of plural fem means less than 10

- أَشْهُرٌ مَعْلُومَةٌ 1FRC known months
- أَشْهُرٌ مَعْلُومَاتٌ 3FRC known months (must be less than 10)

### **Masculine**

- Default

### **Feminine**

- Real Feminine eg: أمُّ (mother) بَقَرَةٌ (cow)
- Fake Feminine
  - آءِي (in some cases)
  - Non-human broke plurals
  - Proper names of places
  - Body parts in pairs
  - Because the arabs said so (pg12)