

CHP 9:- FUTURE TENSE NEGATION IN [DAY: 78] JumlaH Fi'LiYyAH. (pg 117)

There are **3** types of future negation:-

will not ← Light Haaf ← لَنْ ①

(Normal) He enters ← يَدْخُلُ

(Light) He will not enter ← لَنْ يَدْخُلَ

(Normal) to believe ← يُؤْمِنُ

(Normal) they believe ← يُؤْمِنُونَ
Plural

(Light) They will not believe ← لَنْ يُؤْمِنُوا

Note:- lightest present meaning negative ~~past~~ لَمْ
(difference)

Light present meaning negative future ← لَنْ

eg1 (past) I didn't help ← لَمْ أَتَصَّرْ

(future) I will not help ← لَنْ أَتَصَّرَ

eg2 (Normal) He remembers. ← يَتَذَكَّرُ

(Light) She will not remember ← لَنْ تَتَذَكَّرَ
future tense

(Lightest) He didn't remember ← لَمْ يَتَذَكَّرْ
past tense

eg 3

(Normal) He goes. ← يَزُحِبُ

(Normal) Both of you go. ← تَزُحِبَانِ
dual

(Light) Neither of you will go. ← لَنْ تَزُحِبَا
Future Tense.

(Lightest) Them ladies didn't go ← لَمْ يَزُحِبْنَ
Past Tense.

eg 4

He eats ← يَأْكُلُ

Ahmad will not eat

لَنْ يَأْكُلَ أَخْضَرُ
outside light
does

we didn't eat

لَمْ نَأْكُلْ ←

not yet ← Lightest Hay ← لَمَّا (2)

Ahmad has not eaten yet ← لَمَّا يَأْكُلُ أَخْضَرُ

There are 2 types of لَمَّا ---

1) لَمَّا + lightest mudale' = not yet.

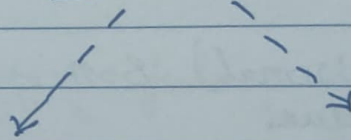
2) لَمَّا + maadi' = finally when.

"لَا" used in Past Tense / Future Tense (context)

(3)

"لَا" → will not

لَا يَنْصُرُ



He does not help

He will not help

(Given context will tell us)

2:124

eg.

In Surah Bakarah.

وَلَا يَتَكَلَّمُ لَهُمْ اللَّهُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ

• outside
does.

• will not talk to them

"Allah will not talk to them on the Day of Resurrection."

(Context tells you that it's future tense - b'oz of Judgement Day)

وَلَا يُزَكِّيهِمْ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ

• will not purify them

"& He will not purify them (future tense)"

NOTE:- So "لَا" usually is used in Past Tense but can be used in future tense depending on the context.

Summarize:- Negations

did not

لَمْ

will not

لَنْ

context will
tell us

does not
will not

لا

hasn't yet

لَمْ

No, not at all

Present T
Past Tense

ما

DRKK 1 (pg 117)

Negative: the following sentences in 6 ways:-
Translate:

لَمْ ، لَنْ ، لَا ، لَمْ ، لَمْ ، لَمْ (past) ، مَا (present)

1) They ask the people ← يَسْأَلُونَ النَّاسَ

لَمْ يَسْأَلُوا النَّاسَ
They didn't ask the people.

لَنْ يَسْأَلُوا النَّاسَ
They will not ask the people

لَا يَسْأَلُونَ النَّاسَ
They do not ask the people.

لَمْ يَسْأَلُوا النَّاسَ
They haven't asked the people yet.

لَمْ يَسْأَلُوا النَّاسَ (present)
No, they don't ask the people!

لَمْ يَسْأَلُوا النَّاسَ (past)
They didn't ask the people at all.

They said words of disbelief ← ۚ قَالُوا كَلِمَةَ الْكُفْرِ

• لَمْ يَقُولُوا كَلِمَةَ الْكُفْرِ

They ^{will} not say words of disbelief.

• لَنْ يَقُولُوا كَلِمَةَ الْكُفْرِ

They did not say words of disbelief

• لَا يَقُولُونَ كَلِمَةَ الْكُفْرِ

They do not say words of disbelief / in certain context it might also mean they will not...

• لَمَّْا يَقُولُوا كَلِمَةَ الْكُفْرِ

They have not yet said words of disbelief.

• مَا يَقُولُونَ كَلِمَةَ الْكُفْرِ

No! they do not say words of disbelief.

• مَا قَالُوا كَلِمَةَ الْكُفْرِ

No! they did not say words of disbelief.