

IMPLICATIONS OF USING PASSIVES

[DAY: 73]

- 1) To play safe (our fountain has been emptied, a document has been signed)
- 2) To widen the scope (Many can be included, I got beat up)
- 3) To show how easily something got done (the skies were opened)
- 4) To create mystery/horror (who is doing this ???)
- 5) To put all the stress on the act, & remove the stress on the doer.

CHAPTER 8 : DRILLS [pg 102-107]

DRILL 1
pg-102
1) We were told good things about the Arabic program. - Passive (doer unknown)

2) Her parents were going to move from abroad - Active (doer is known)

3) They were advised against buying real estate in California - Passive (doer unknown)

4) The students had breakfast on campus this morning - Active (we know who had)

5. The cupboards are being emptied right now
Passive - (doer unknown)

6. We were on our way to work when ~~the~~ he
called - Active (doer is known)

DRILL 2 pg 103
(—) Ji'il & Naas'bul Faa'il. (—)

1) The fruits & vegetables were washed &
dried one-by-one.
Past Passive Past Passive

2) The emperor's robes are stitched by hand.
Present Passive

3) The prisoners were released after the Treaty
was signed.
Past Passive Past Passive

4) The dictionary was compiled many years ago.
Past Passive

5) My team was never defeated. We were given the
gold medal at the tournament last year.
Past Passive Past Passive

6) His house was robbed while he was away.
Past Passive Past Tense

↓
outsider does
(Faa'il)

→ Active

DRILL
3

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meaning of Past Passives	Past Passive	Past Tense
It was gathered. (He in active becomes It in passive sometimes)	جُمِعَ	جُمِعَ
He was taken / It was taken.	أُخِذَ	أُخِذَ
He was taught.	عُلِّمَ	عُلِّمَ
It was created	خُلِقَ	خُلِقَ
He was appointed	بُعِثَ	بُعِثَ
It was created	أُنشِئَ	أُنشِئَ
He was fought	قُوتِكَ	قَاتَلَ
He was accepted / It was accepted.	تُقْبِلَ	تَقَبَّلَ

* Active version هو (He) sometimes becomes (It) in passive version.

Meanings of Present Passives	Present Passive	Present Tense
He is being gathered	يُجْمَعُ	يَجْمَعُ
He is taken / He is being taken	يُخَذُ	يَأْخُذُ
He is being taught	يُعَلِّمُ	يُعَلِّمُ
He is being created	يُخْلَقُ	يَخْلُقُ
He is being appointed	يُنْخَرَجُ	يُنْخَرِجُ
It is being created.	* يُنْشَأُ	يُنْشِئُ
He is being fought	يُقَاتَلُ	يُقَاتِلُ
He is being accepted.	يُتَقَبَّلُ	يَتَقَبَّلُ

* Hamza sits on a letter depending on sound before it

→ sound then it sits on ^{هـ}

← sound then it sits on ^أ (alif)

→ sound then it sits on ^و

For Present Passives :- 1st letter → ^ي (YANT)

2nd last letter → ^ع

Sound :- u a a

DRILL

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WORD	TENSE	ACTIVE/PASSIVE	PRONOUN	TRANSLATION
خُلِقُوا	ماض	مجهول	هُمْ They	They were created
عُلِّمْنَا	ماض	مجهول	نَحْنُ We	We were taught
نُقِضُ	مضارع	معلوم	نَحْنُ We	We favour
أُمِرْتُ	ماض	مجهول	أَنَا I	I was commanded.
يَتَذَكَّرُ	مضارع	معلوم	هُوَ He	He remembers.
تُرْجَعُونَ	مضارع	مجهول	أَنْتُمْ You all	You all are brought back.

Note : صَاحِبٍ → Raj

مَاضِيَّ → Nash

مَاضِي → Jari

Irregular sayf
∴ Raj' version look like Jari

مَاضِي → light version.