

More on مَقُولُ الْقَوْلِ : (Quotes)

eg.1 Maryam said - "OMG, he looks so weird!"

↑ ----- ↑

• Makulal Kaul Maj'ool bihi Fi Mahalli Nasb.

- Makulal Kaul → it's a quote.
- Maj'ool bihi → ans the question: what did Maryam say
- Fi Mahalli Nasb → it's ~~At~~ a detail → Nasb by heart.
- It's Active Past Tense.

eg.2 "OMG, look at him," was said.

↑ ----- ↑

• Makulal Kaul - Naa'ebul Faa'il.

• Makulal Kaul → it's a quote.

• Naa'ebul Faa'il → it's a detail in Passive Present Tense.

• Passive Present Tense → we don't know who said.

• Makulal Kaul can come in Jumla Ismiyyah or Jumlah Fi'liyyah.

• It was also be just one word.

eg she said, "Yes!"

• Makulal Kaul.

Big families → short cut from Fi'l Maadi to Amer.

أَسْلَمَ جَاوَدٌ عَلَّمَ تَسَاءَلَ تَعَلَّمَ اقْتَرَبَ انْقَلَبَ اسْتَغْفَرَ

(Only 1st 6 past tense - 3rd person): family أَسْلَمَ

Maadi: أَسْلَمَ أَسْلَمَا أَسْلَمُوا أَسْلَمْتُ أَسْلَمْتَا أَسْلَمْنَا

Amer: أَسْلِمَ أَسْلِمَا أَسْلِمُوا أَسْلِمْتُ أَسْلِمْتَا أَسْلِمْنَا

- * (• Kasrah in Amer
• Sukoon aa oo ee aa na)

(Only 1st 6 past tense - 3rd person): family جَاوَدَ

Maadi: جَاوَدَ جَاوَدَا جَاوَدُوا جَاوَدْتُ جَاوَدْتَا جَاوَدْنَا

Amer: جَاوَدَ جَاوَدَا جَاوَدُوا جَاوَدْتُ جَاوَدْتَا جَاوَدْنَا

- Same for all other big families except for تَسَاءَلَ تَعَلَّمَ
- Both are Fatha family so they don't accept Kasrah in amer

For both 'ت' (no Kasrah in amer) Fatha family: family تَعَلَّمَ

Maadi: تَعَلَّمَ تَعَلَّمَا تَعَلَّمُوا تَعَلَّمْتُ تَعَلَّمْتَا تَعَلَّمْنَا

looks same:

Amer: تَعَلَّمَ تَعَلَّمَا تَعَلَّمُوا تَعَلَّمْتُ تَعَلَّمْتَا تَعَلَّمْنَا

- Some words in the Fataha families look similar in the Past Tense & Amr.

- So need to look at the context before saying if it's Past Tense or Amr.

eg

- Maadi / Amr
- Tasaala family

تَعَاوَنُوا ←

تَعَاوَنُوا عَلَى الْبِرِّ وَالتَّقْوَى وَلَا تَحَاوَنُوا

Forbidding. Commanding.

عَلَى الْإِثْمِ وَالْعُدْوَانِ

"Cooperate in good things and also Takwa & don't cooperate on penalty worthy things".

أَسْلَمَ يَسْلَمُ → ع م ن

أَعْمَانَا	يُؤْمِنُ	أَعْمَنَ	(1 st 3 words)
↓	↓	↓	
أَيْمَانًا	يُؤْمِنُ	آمَنَ	(correct way to write)
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Maadi
(Entire family): آَمَنَ آمِنَا آمَنُوا آمَنَتِ آمَنَّا آمَنَ

Amr: آمِنُ آمِنَا آمِنُوا آمِنِي آمِنِ آمِنِ

Small families :- • No short cut for Amr.

- Longer process.
- From Present Tense get rid of S
- & so on.
- need to memorise small families.

Maadi: نَمَرَ نَصْرًا نَصْرُوا نَصَرْتُ نَصَرْتَا نَصْرُونَ

Amr: اَنْصَرَ اَنْصَرًا اَنْصَرُوا اَنْصَرْتُ اَنْصَرْتَا اَنْصَرُونَ

Maadi: ضَرَبَ

Similarly :-

Amr: اِضْرَبْ

Maadi: فَتَحَ

Amr: اِفْتَحْ

Maadi: سَمِعَ

Amr: اِسْمَعْ

Maadi: خَسِبَ

Amr: اِخْسِبْ

Maadi: كَرُمَ

Amr: اُكْرِمْ