

Fi'l & Faa'il -] something more included [Day 59]
 special meaning
 (unmatched genders)

he benefitted ← نَفَعَ

نَفَعَتْ المواعظ

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| • Faa'il | • Fi'l |
| • Feminine | • Feminine |
| • (Broken Plural) | • She benefitted |
| • The sermons | |
| (outside doer) | |

"The sermons benefitted".

(Rhetorical: special case)

↓
 b'g gender don't match

المواعظ

- Faa'il
- Feminine.
- (BP)

نَفَعَ

- Fi'l
- masculine

he said ← قَالَ

↓
 outside doer:
 masculine

she said ← قَالَتْ

↓
 outside doer:
 feminine

women said



قَالَ نِسْوَةٌ

• Faa'il

• Feminine

• Fi'l

• masculine

Since the gender of Fi'l & Faa'il don't match something special is going on.

• Masculine in Arabic includes more: Balagha rule.

• So women said : includes more than just women

(when gender don't match)

• We expect a masculine Faa'il with a masculine Fi'l. & feminine Faa'il with a feminine Fi'l.

• But if you get a masculine fi'l with a feminine Faa'il means more is included.

Normal



قَالَتِ الْأَعْرَابُ

• Faa'il

• Feminine

(BP)

• Fi'l

• Feminine

Gender of both Fi'l & Faa'il match.

Fi'l + Harf or no Harf → change in meaning

- We know that attached pronoun to a Fi'l is Maj'ool Bihi.

some

- But ^{some} Fi'l have problem adding a maj'ool bihi in Nasb status.

eg. He was angry ← غَضِبَ

not the correct way X ← غَضِبَها

غَضِبَ عَلَيْهَا

• Taan Majrur • Fi'l

Fi Mahalli

Nasb Maj'ool Bihi

- Since some Fi'l can't take Maj'ool bihi in Nasb status you need to have a Harf. eg عَلَى
- Its answering the question who he is angry with.
- But some Fi'l can have different meaning depending on which Harf is being used or if no Harf is being used to Maj'ool bihi.

eg (no Harf) He guided ← هَدَى

He guided Ahmad ← هَدَى أَحْمَدَ

He guided towards Ahmad ← هَدَى إِلَى أَحْمَدَ

He guided through Ahmad ← هَدَى بِأَحْمَدَ

He guided all the way to Ahmed ← هَدَى سَبِيلَ أَحْمَدَ

مبف: related to Fi'l. → (general comment)

Ahmad is related to Maryam (-do)

Ahmad is Maryam's brother (specific)
∴ Fi Mahalli Maj'ool Bihi

he came/he surrendered ← جِئَ

He came to Ahmad. He attacked Ahmad ← جِئَ إِتَّجَا

He brought Ahmad ← جِئَ بِأَتَّجَا

You will all the details regarding collection of each Fi'l & how the meaning changes with each Harf or when no Harf is used in:-

Verbal Idioms of the Qur'an by Mustansir Mir

ABNORMAL SENTENCES - Jumlah Fi'iliah.

We know the sequence is normal Jumbah
Fi'liyah : Fi'l Faa'il Maj'ool MBF

Normal IF ← وَهْ نَصْرَنِي فِي الدِّينِ

↓ ↓ ↓

MBF Majors Fil
Faail صو

Fi' Jaa'il MBF

Normal JF ← عَالِيَهُ غَضَبُ

↓ ↓

mBF Ji' /
Jae'i /

Abnormal JF (exclusivity) ←

عَلِيَّةٌ غَضِبَ

↓ ↓

fil-muakhar MBF

Faail

"He was angry ONLY at him."
(The above shift in order creates the meaning of exclusivity)

Abnormal JF (exclusivity) $\Leftarrow$

على الله تَوَكَّلْنَا

↓ ↓

Jil muakhar MBF

"We have relied ONLY on Allah."

Ji' Faa'il Maj'ool MBF

eg Normal JF $\leftarrow$ $\frac{\text{فَا تَأْتِيهِمُ}}{\text{Faa'il}}$ $\frac{\text{اللَّهُ}}{\text{maj'ool}}$

It normal for the attached Maj'ool Bihi
to come before Faail.

Question Words.

who

من

what

←

$$m/l$$

when

↖

مفتی

where

←

عائیں

why

←

لِمَاذَا

how

←

كَيْفَ

did

←

هَلْ / أ

which

←

اے سی