

Chp 6: Maj'ool Lahu & Maj'ool Mutlag e [DAY: 45]
Maj'ool Haal. pg: 76 & 77

Maj'ool Lahu: tells you WHY the action took place.

- Most often Maj'ool Lahu is a masdar (idea) if in Nasb status.

Few other probabilities of Maj'ool Lahu:-

HON → بَاءٌ → Because [answer to why]

→ لَعَلَّ → So that [do]

light
Haal → لَكِنِّ كِي → so that [do]

HOT → لِ → for/has [reason]

sometimes meaning is
"b'z of"

Majool Mutlag:- has 3 main functions:

1) It emphasizes the action.

eg. 1 يَنْصُرُ نَصْرًا → He helps a lot!
 Masdar Fi'l
• Masdar
• Maj'ool mutlag

He really really helps!

- Stressing the word "help" by using the MAJIDAR from the same family.
- It's the same word or same meaning word.

eg. 2

eg. 2

يَنْصُرُكَ اللهُ نَصْرًا عَزِيزًا

↓

• Masdar
• May'ool Mutlaq

Jarid

Jil

May'ool
bihi

2) It serves as an adjective (sifah). It describes the action

eg. 1 نَصْرًا عَزِيزًا → mighty aid

• adjective • masdar
• maj'ool mutlaq

Maj'ool mutlag has an adjective

3) Repetition of an action (no. of times)

eg.1) نَحَلِيْمًا مُوْسَى اَللّٰهُ وَكَلَّمَ → "And Allah spoke to Musa a lot"
 • Masdar • Maj'ool bihi • Jaz'il • Ji'l
 • Maj'ool Mutlag (he spoke)

So by adding تَكَلِيمًا it stresses stresses^{on} the conversation conversation Allah had with Musa. How intimate and beautiful it was.

eg. 2. repetition of action [دَكَّتِ الْأَرْضُ دَكًّا دَكًّا]
 • Masdar
 • mutlaq
 • Fi'l

"when the earth will be beaten down, beat down"

eg. 3 دَكَّتَا دَكَّةً وَاحِدَةً
 • Masdar
 • mutlaq
 • Fi'l

"Both of them were beat down single decisive time"

Maj'ool Haal:- tells you How the action took place.

- often translates as an adverb (angrily)
as "while"
or "as"

- it describes the state of doer or action.

- Ism Faa'il & Ism Maj'ool if in Nasb status it can be Maj'ool Haal.

Ism Faa'il → ناصِرٌ فَاتِحٌ سَامِعٌ ضَارِبٌ حَاسِبٌ (small fly)
(doer) "el" words - eg: kelpa

Nasb form
becomes adverb
state of
it describes a person (how)
↓
مُسَلِّمٌ مُبَاجِرٌ مُعَلِّمٌ مُتَعَلِّمٌ مُتَسَاءِلٌ مُقْتَرِبٌ
مُسْتَغْفِرٌ مُنْقَلِبٌ (big fly)

Ism Maj'ool → مُنْصَوِّرٌ مُفْتَوِّحٌ مُسَمِّعٌ مُضْرِبٌ (Small fly)
(done to)

مُحْسِرٌ

مُسَلِّمٌ مُبَاجِرٌ مُعَلِّمٌ مُتَعَلِّمٌ مُتَسَاءِلٌ مُقْتَرِبٌ (Big fly)
مُسْتَغْفِرٌ

eg.1

قُوْا لِيْ قَانِتِيْنَ

- Combination • MBF • Command

- original • Maj'ool • (stand)
قَانِتٌ لَهُنَّ all of you

- Ism Faa'il • (for Allah)
- Maj'ool Haal

"All of you stand for the sake of Allah submissively."
(how)

eg 2.

فَخَرَجَ مِنْهَا خَائِفًا
 L _ _ _ L _ _ _ L _ _ _ so
 • Ism Faa'il • from • Fi'l
 • Maj'rool • it
 Haal • MBF • He left
 • Faa'il هو
 • (the state in which he left)
 (how)

⁴ Then he left it fearfully.
 (how)

eg 3.

وَانْقَلَبُوا صَاغِرِينَ
 (combination) L _ _ _ L _ _ _
 • Ism Faa'il • Fi'l maaddi
 • Maj'ool Haal • Faa'il هم
 • صَاغِرٌ
 ↓
 (embarrassed person)

⁴ And they returned back feeling embarrassed.