

RECAP - JUMLAH FI'LIYYAH.

[DAY: 35]

1) Every Fi'l is Jumlah Fi'liyyah.

2) Every Jumlah Fi'liyyah deserves 4 inquiries:-

What is the Fi'l

Faa'il

the May'ool

& the Muta'alliq bil Fi'l.

3) The kinds of May'ool are:-

- i) Bihi (who & what)
- ii) Fihi (where & when)
- iii) Lahu (why)
- iv) Haal (how/adverb)
- v) Mutlaq (intensity)
- vi) Ma'ahoo (not yet) *

(to be continued)

Naaeebul Faa'il → نائب الفاعل [vice-faa'il]

Naaeebul Faa'il → has same function like that of a Faa'il.
Its Raj' & afta. But its a done to & not a doer. Meaning is opposite.

Past Passive & Present Passive :-

↓ ↓
17 oo ee (sounds) oo aa [before you get to the last letter]

27 We ask 4 things:

- i) Fi'l
- ii) Naaeebul Faa'il → b'g there is no doer in Passives only (done to)
- iii) Maj'ool
- iv) MBF

3) Its called inside Naaeebul Faa'il & outside Naaeebul Faa'il.

4) Its a done to b'g doer is a mystery.

eg:- I taught you. → Active

Faa'il Maj'ool bihi

You were taught → Passive

Naaeebul Faa'il

[Since no Faa'il, Maj'ool in active becomes Naaeebul Faa'il in Passive, its promoted & gets Raj' status]

(*) There is no Faa'il in the Passive (Past/Pr.)
b'g doer is a mystery. There is only "done to."

He was taught something.

وَعُلِّمَ شَيْئًا ←

• Maf'ul
bihi

• Fi'l
• Naabul Jaa'il
هُوَ
• (Past Passive)

Past Passive oo ee		Present Passive oo aa	
⊗ last letter changes as per past tense chart	نَمِرَ سَمِعَ	⊗ last letter changes as per present tense chart.	يُنَمِرُ يُسَمِعُ
⊗ it can be normal, light or lightest	ضَرَبَ فَتَحَ حَسِبَ أَسْلِمَ عَلِمَ جَوَّهَدَ تَعَلَّمَ تُسَوِّدُ يُقْتَرَبُ	⊗ it can be normal, light or lightest.	يُضَرَبُ يُفْتَحُ يُحْسَبُ يُسَلِّمُ يُعَلِّمُ يُجَاهَدُ يَتَعَلَّمُ يُتَسَوَّدُ يُقْتَرَبُ

"when the earth
is shaking"

← إِذَا زُلْزِلَتْ الْأَرْضُ ←

(fem) • Outside

Naaeebul

Faa'il

• After 2

Raf'

• oo ee sound

• Past Passive

• No Faa'il

• Outside Naaeebul

Faa'il (search)

since هِى version.

NOTE: - • No Maj'ool b'g there is no Faa'il.

• In meaning Naaeebul Faa'il is similar to Maj'ool but the grammar changes.

⑥ → COMMANDS.

→ AMR.

Sukoon ← أُنْتُ ← سَكُون

aaa ← أَنْتَ ← آ

ooo ← أَنْتُمْ ← نُوا

eee ← أَنْتِ ← يَ

aaa ← أَنْتُمَا ← آ

na ← أَنْتَيْنِ ← نِ

وَهْ أَنْصُرْ أَنْصُرُوا أَنْصُرُوا
Sukoon aaa ooo

أَنْصُرِي أَنْصُرَا أَنْصُرْنَ
eee aaa na

⑧ Ways of
finding the
Faa'its in
the command.

Command.

Present Tense.

اَنْضُرْ

يَنْضُرُ

اَضْرِبْ

يَضْرِبُ

اَفْتَحْ

يَفْتَحُ

اَسْمَعْ

يَسْمَعُ

اَحْسِبْ

يَحْسِبُ

اَحْزَمْ

يَحْزُمُ

اَسْلِمْ

يُسْلِمُ

عَلِّمْ

يُعَلِّمُ

جَاهِدْ

يُجَاهِدُ

تَعَلَّمْ

يَتَعَلَّمُ

تَسَاءَلْ

يَتَسَاءَلُ

اِقْتَرِبْ

يَقْتَرِبُ

اِنْقَلِبْ

يَنْقَلِبُ

اِسْتَغْفِرْ

يَسْتَغْفِرُ

Fi'	Fi'	Fi'
• سو س	• افا ا	• ending
faa'il is	أَنْتَ	• فاعل - أَنْتَ
أَنْتَ	• أُشْجِرَ	• For recognition of fly
إِزْكَعْ		take it to أَنْتَ version
		أُقْنِثْ

- All "5" ending b's addressed to Maryam.
- No May'00 b's no NASB after that.

2. عِبَادُ اللَّهِ

- May'ool
bihi
- COMMAND
- ending
- Fa'a'il أَنتُمْ (all of u)
- Fi'l Amer.
- TK it to أَنت version to recognise fly.
- fly أَنْصُر → اُعْبُرْ

- Not Past tense → though ending matches but not family
- Not Present tense → NO YANT beginning. (No → اِ)
- Chk oo ee sound → Past Passive } → look for Naasbut
oo aa sound → Present Passive. } Jaa'il.
- Its a command :- to match take it to اَنْتِ version → اَعْبُرْ

Quiz:-

Sumlah Fi'iyah ←

عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ

- m+m, 3/m
- mBf

فَطَبِخَ

- oo ee • Hary AH
- Past Passive 'so'
- Fi'l
- Naasebul Faaili
- هُوَ (done to)

- ⊗ The moment you recognize the word as Past Tense, do a safety check if with "oo ee" / sounds so to know if its Past Passive. Similarly with Present Tense. - oo aa sound to chk Present Passive.

يُقَاتِلُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَيَقْتُلُونَ وَيُقْتَلُونَ

- Present T
- Present Tense

- has (oo aa)
- No (oo aa)

- Not Faail
- Faail - هُوَ

but Naasebul

Faail هُوَ

Since Present Passive

no does but a

'done to'

- Present Tense

- No (oo aa)

- Faail - هُوَ

Jumlah
Fi'liyyah.

2) وَأَنْفِقُوا مِنْ مَا رَزَقْنَاكُمْ
 • Not done yet.
 • Fi'l Amr (Command)
 • Haaf Aty.
 • أَنْتُمْ أَنْتُمْ
 [all of you spend].

- ⊗ • ending matches Past Tense but none of family match.
- Not a Present Tense since ending doesn't match.
 - Not an ism → its light but no reason to be.
 - Its a command → ending
 → tk it to antā version أَنْفِقْ
 → aslamahly أَنْفِقُوا

3) وَلَنْ يُؤَخِّرَ اللَّهُ نَفْسًا إِذَا جَاءَ أَجَلُهَا
 • Ajalul Faail • Fi' • when • majool • faail • light.
 • Ajalulha • maadi (future tense) • (fem) (outside) • normal • light.
 • Idafah - faail version so
 • After & Raf' (search for an outside does)
 • After & Raf' (Search for outside does)

[Allah shall not delay]

"Allah shall not delay any soul/person when her/his deadline comes."

- ⊗ Nafsaan is feminine ∴ Ajalulha → her deadline.