

JUMLAH FI'LIYAAH - Different Types Of Maj'ool [DAY-27]

As we know:-

Jumla Fi'liyah has 4 parts.

i) Fi'l

ii) Faa'il

iii) Maj'ool

iv) Muta'aaliq kil Fi'l. - MBF.

There are (5) types of Maj'ool.

eg.1 I ate an apple yesterday quickly outside
• Faa'il • Fi'l • Maj'ool (what) Nasb • Maj'ool (when) Nasb • Maj'ool (how) Nasb • Maj'ool (where) Nasb
out of hunger.
another-detail
Jaar-Majroor.

eg.2 I drove to Colaranda in my old car.
Faa'il Fi'l another detail (where) Jaar Majroor another detail Jaar Majroor

⊛ Sometimes is detail is not one word as Nasb but a package of words ie - Jaar Majroor.

⊛ If detail is Jaar-Majroor then it's not Maj'ool but MOF.

SO → MBF → details about Fi'l → Jaar Majroor.

NOTE:-

- Not every Jaar Majroor in the Qul'an is MBF.
- Only if it's in Jumlah Fi'liyaah.

Jumlah Ismiyaah → Mubtada Khabar MBK (Jaar Majroor
special nunda)

Jumlah Fi'liyaah → Fi'l Faa'id May'ool MBF (Jaar Majroor)

eg 3. I ate an apple outside yesterday quickly
out of hunger.

Details are different questions:-

- i) What did I eat? → an apple
- ii) Where did I eat? → outside
- iii) When did I eat? → yesterday.
- iv) How did I eat? → quickly
- v) Why did I eat? → out of hunger.

eg. 4. I helped Mariyam cook here yesterday
slowly ^{Fi'l}

- i) who helped? → Faa'il (I)
- ii) who did I help? → Mariyam
- iii) what did I help to do? → cook
- iv) where did I help? → here.
- v) when did I help? → yesterday
- vi) How did I help? → slowly.

eg. 5. The Messenger of Allah (S) taught the
companions the Qu'ran patiently ^{Fi'l} in
Makkah & Madina for 23 years.

- i) who taught? → The Messenger (Faa'il)
- ii) who did he teach? → Companions (May'ool)
- iii) what did he teach? → the Qu'ran. (May'ool)
- iv) How did he teach? → patiently (May'ool)
- v) Where did he teach? → Makkah & Madina (MBF)
- vi) How long did he teach? → for 23 years. (MBF)

- All are Maj'ool exp except for points (v) & (vi)
- They are MBF — Jaar Majroor.
- who did it? will always be Faa'il & Raf'.
- who & what details are called Maj'ool Bihi
مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ
- when & where details are called Maj'ool Fihi
مَفْعُولٌ فِيهِ
- How → Maj'ool Haal.
مَفْعُولٌ حَال
- why → Maj'ool Lahu.
مَفْعُولٌ لَدُ
- NOTE :- • Who & what can also be Faa'il (doer) & Raf'
• Only if who & what are details then its Maj'ool Bihi.

Different types of Maj'ool.

1)	who & what	Maj'ool Bihi
2)	when & where	Maj'ool Fihi
3)	How	Maj'ool Haal
4)	why	Maj'ool Lahu.

• who helped → He (Faa'il)

نَصَرَ كُمْ

• who did he help? → all of you
(May'ool Bihi)

May'ool Faa'il
Bihi

"Fear Allah" ← (command) اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ

• who should we fear? → Allah
(May'ool Bihi)

"By morning
they were married
in their homes"

← جَاثِمِينَ
the state
↓

أَصْبَحُوا فِي دَارِهِمْ
in their home
↓
They were

- How did they look
- May'ool Haal.

- MBF - Jaar Majroor
- May'ool Jihi (where) its like it

"They called Allah
sincerely"

← دَعَوْا اللَّهَ مُخْلِصِينَ
May'ool Faa'il
Haal. Bihi

An addition to May'ools → May'ool Mutlaq.
مَفْعُول مُطْلَق

- Its an emphasizer or a stressor.

eg He asked for forgiveness. ← اسْتَغْفَرَ

May'ool Mutlaq ← اسْتَغْفَرَ اسْتَغْفَارًا
[He like so asked for forgiveness like wow!]
To ask for forgiveness [idea] ← اسْتَغْفَارٌ

5 Types of May'ool.

- May'ool Bihi → مَفْعُول بِهِ → who & what detail
- May'ool Fihi → مَفْعُول فِيهِ → where & when detail
كُنْتُ فَصْلًا بَعْدَ رَمْعٍ
- May'ool Haal → مَفْعُول حَال → How / state / condition
mostly adverbs - (Cly words)
- May'ool Lahu → مَفْعُول لَهُ → why / Reason
- May'ool Mutlaq → مَفْعُول مُطْلَق → stress / extra impact
Masdar of the same Fi' or
similar meaning Masdar.

egs of Maj'ool Mutlag:-

"And Allah greatly helps you!" ← **وَيَنْصُرُكَ اللَّهُ نَصْرًا**

- stress is on → help.
- Mas dar is used from Fi'l **يَنْصُرُ**
- Its hyperbolic so Mutlag is used.

- NOTE :-**
- Fi'l attached with pronoun is always a Maj'ool Bihi (who/what)
 - Special Mudaf - are always Maj'ool Fihi (when & where)
eg **تَحْتَ فَوْقَ بَحْرٍ** — inside
Jumal Fi'liyaah.

egs of Maj'ool Mutlag:-

Mas dar
used from Fi'l. ← **نَصْرُ نَصْرًا**

another word for
help. ← **نَصْرُ عَوْنًا**

(u need to hv vocabulary for that)

More exp of Maj'ool Mutlaq :-

eg1 وَنَأْكُلُونَ الشَّهَاتِ أَحْلًا لِّمَاءٍ ٥
all of you eat you eat

eg2 وَتُحِبُّونَ الْمَالَ حُبًّا جَمًّا ٥
you love money love

eg3 كَلَّا إِذَا دُلَّتِ الْأَرْضُ رَحًا دَنًّا ٥

eg4 فَيُؤْمَدُ لَا يُعْزِبُ عَذَابُهُ أَحَدٌ ٥

eg5 وَلَا يُوثِقُ وَتَأْقَدُ أَحَدٌ ٥

Past & Present Tense Quiz.

words	Jaa'id			
	Fi'l Mudalé	Fi'l Maadi	Intide	Outside
1) <u>وَنَأْكُلُونَ</u>	✓	-	all of you	-
2) <u>وَتُحِبُّونَ</u>	✓	-	all of you	-
3) <u>دُلَّتِ</u>	-	✓	-	الْأَرْضُ
4) <u>يُعْزِبُ</u>	✓	-	-	أَحَدٌ
5) <u>يُوثِقُ</u>	✓	-	-	أَحَدٌ

Question Hour

ذَلِكَ فَضْلُ اللَّهِ

• Khabar

• Mubtada

• 2nd Raj'

• m + mI

[the favour of Allah]

يُؤْتِيهِ مَن يَشَاءُ

• detail

• Majrur • Fi'l mudaa'

• Majrur

bhi (he)

bhi

[He gives it]

[whoever he wants]

وَاللَّهُ زُو الْفَضْلِ الْكَبِيرِ

mawsoof

m + mI

• Mubtada

+sifah

1st Raj'

• Khabar

[The possessor of the great favour]

⊗ The word Allah all 4 properties match : RSMF with mawsoof Sifah. Yet they are ^{not} connected.

"The Night of Power"

← Mubtada ←

لَيْلَةُ الْقُرْآنِ

"Better"

← Khabay ←

خَيْرٌ

"Than a thousand months"

← MBK ←

مِنْ أَلْفِ شَهْرٍ