

Let's Begin Our Journey With SARF. [DAY:127]

Before we start with Sarf, quick recap on Kaana templates:- (pre-packaged sentence)

Template 1:-

(mudare) مَا كَانَ لـ (ism) أَنْ (mudare)

eg.1

مَا كَانَ لِلْأُسْتَاذِ أَنْ يَنَامَ

'It wasn't appropriate for Ustadh to sleep.'

OR

'It wasn't possible for ----

It isn't possible for ----

It isn't appropriate for ----

It wouldn't ^{be} possible for ----

eg 2. It wasn't appropriate for Mariam to hit me.

ضَرَبْتُ يَضْرِبُ

مَا كَانَ لِمَرْيَمَ أَنْ تُضْرِبَنِي

*non flexible.

eg 3 It isn't possible for Jawad to show his face.

أَبْدَى يُبْرِئُ

مَا كَانَ لَجَوَادٍ أَنْ يُبْرِئَ وَجْهَهُ

Neoh
(pre-detail)

eg 4. It wouldn't be right for them to enter it (feminine)
 دَخَلَ يَدْخُلُ

مَا كَانَ لَهُمْ أَنْ يَدْخُلُوا

eg 5. It wouldn't be possible for a prophet to be
scamming.
 غُلَّ يَغُلُّ نَبِي

مَا كَانَ لِنَبِيٍّ أَنْ يَغُلَّ

Template 2:-

2) مَا كَانَ لِمُضَارِعٍ

we know:-

HOJ → بَدَأَ لَ

Light Hay → أَنْ لَنْ يَكُنِي لَ

eg 1. مَا كَانَ لِيَنْصُرَ

• light
mudak

• light hay

• He would never help.

eg 2. Ahmad would never accept
 يَقْبَلُ

مَا كَانَ أَحْمَدُ لَيَقْبَلَ

eg.3 Allah would never punish them.

يُعَذِّبُهُ

مَا كَانَ اللَّهُ لِيُعَذِّبَهُمْ

eg.4. They would never believe

يُؤْمِنُ

مَا كَانُوا لِيُؤْمِنُوا

eg.5. Allah would never forgive

يَغْفِرُ

مَا كَانَ اللَّهُ لِيَغْفِرَ لَهُمْ

SARF.

We have word patterns in Arabic called **وَزْن**

eg. ① **أَكْبَرُ أَفْضَلُ أَحْسَنُ أَعْلَمُ أَكْرَمُ أَشْرَفُ**

Above **أ** is common in all. → **وَزْن**

Similar to $ax + bx + cx$
 $= x(a+b+c)$

The remaining 3 letters are root letters

eg in **أَحْضَرُ** — **أ** is **وَزْن**

& 3 root letters are: **ح م د**

So the remaining 3 letters after eliminating the common denominator is called **جِذْر**
[3 letters 99% of time]

∴ **جِذْر** of **أَحْضَرُ** is → 3 letters **ح م د**

جِذْر is different in different-words.

وَزْن is **أَفْعَلُ** (Rhyming word)

علم is **جِذْر** & **أَفْعَلُ** of **وَزْن** is **أَعْلَمُ**

eg
②

مُعَلِّمٌ مُكَبِّرٌ مُعَمِّرٌ مُفَضِّلٌ مُعَسِّنٌ مُكْرِمٌ
علم is جزر & مُفَعِّلٌ & وَزَن → مُعَلِّمٌ

(90% of words in Arabic have a pattern)

eg
③

جَوَّادٌ حَمَّادٌ وَصَّابٌ لَهَّابٌ رَكَّابٌ عَقَّارٌ حَسَّابٌ

جور is جزر & فَعَّالٌ & وَزَن → جَوَّادٌ

(Note:- Common letter can go anywhere) وَزَن:
here its alif

To make word recognition easier:-

ف	→	<u>F</u> irst letter
ع	→	Middle letter
ل	→	<u>L</u> ast letter

Say word = وَزَن + جَوَّادٌ

Nahw
world

← مُفَعِّلٌ

Say world.

- additional letters
- patterns
- Harakats.

① مَا كَانَ بِاسْمٍ أَنْ مَفْعَالٍ

Past ✓ Present ✓ Future ✓

- It **wasn't** appropriate for Ism to Fir (Past)
- It **isn't** (even though كَانَ being used) (Present)
- It **wasn't** possible for (Past)
- It **isn't** (even though Kaana) possible for (Present)
- It **wouldn't** be possible for (Future)

It isn't possible for Jawaad to show his face.

مَا كَانَ لَجَوَادٍ أَنْ يُبْرِئَ وَجْهَهُ

It wouldn't be right for them to enter it.

مَا كَانَ لَهُمْ أَنْ يَدْخُلُوهَا

② مَا كَانَ بِمَفْعَالٍ لِ = حرف ناصبة للمفعول

It **wasn't** possible for him to help.

He **would** never help.

Ahmed would never accept

مَا كَانَ أَتَمَدُّ لِتَقْبَلُ

Introduction to Advanced Sarf

Word patterns in Arabic → **وَزَن**

أَتَذَرُ **أَكْبَرُ** **أَحْسَنُ** **أَعْلَمُ** **أَكْرَمُ**

أَفْعَلُ

جذر

Made up of 3 letters
99% of time

90% of words in Arabic have a pattern

جَوَادٌ خَمَادٌ وَهَابٌ لَهَابٌ رَعَانٌ غَفَارٌ

Sarf of Word = **جذر** + **وزن**



Pattern + Harakat

Nahw
world

مُفَعِّلٌ

Sarf world

ف-و-ل

ف = 1st letter

و = 2nd letter

ل = 3rd letter

- Additional letters
- Pattern
- Harakats