Fi'l Naaqis. فعل ناقص [DAY: 111]

We know that كان & its sisters are incomplete fi'ls.

eg. Mariam still is ----
Mariam remains ----
Mariam is ----
Mariam was ----

ناقص
incomplete/ defective

أفعال ناقصة
incomplete fi'ls.

كان : he was ---- فعل → 99% Fi'l Naaqis.

eg. Mariam prays
Mariam fights
Mariam wins.

complete.

فعل تام

كان: it/he existed -- فعل تام 1%

So there are chances of كان to be complete which is merely 1%.

eg Be & it is! ← كُن
Exist!

When its تامّ its no longer Jumlah Ismiyah its Jumlah Fi'liyah.

When its Fi'l Naqis then its Jumlah Ismiyaah.

He has a pen. لَدُ قَلَمٌ

لَدُ: • MBK mukaddam

قَلَمٌ: • mubtada (common so no ikhtisaas)

كُنْتَ فِينا مَرْجُوًّا

كُنْتَ: • mubtada (أَنْتَ Ism of كان)

فِينا: • MBK

مَرْجُوًّا: • Khabar of كان (Nasb)

→ without كان →

أَنْتَ فِينا مَرْجُوٌّ

أَنْتَ: • mubtada

فِينا: • MBK

مَرْجُوٌّ: • Khabar

1. He is a traveller — المُسْلِمُ مسافِرٌ

He was a traveller — كانَ مُسْلِمٌ مُسافِرًا

A muslim is not a traveller (4 variations)

- لَيْسَ المُسْلِمُ مُسافِرًا
- لَيْسَ المُسْلِمُ بِمُسافِرٍ
- ما المُسْلِمُ مُسافِرًا
- ما المُسْلِمُ بِمُسافِرٍ

II/

She is a traveller — هِيَ مُسافِرَةٌ

She was a traveller — كانَتْ مُسافِرَةً

She is not a traveller (4 variations)

لَيْسَتْ مُسافِرَةً

لَيْسَتْ بِمُسافِرَةٍ

ما هِيَ مُسافِرَةً

ما هِيَ بِمُسافِرَةٍ

III/

You have only your religion. — لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ

لَكُمْ: • MBK

دِينُكُمْ: • Mubtada muakhu. (m+ml)

mukaddam

كانَ لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ

لَكُمْ: • MBK

دِينُكُمْ: • mubtada

لَيْسَ لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ

لَكُمْ: • MBK

دِينُكُمْ: • mubtada

So its important to know that "that" when we have a Raf' with ؏ or its sisters its mubtada & if we have Nasb with ؏ & its sisters its Khabar

∴ we can't go with the sound for mubtada & khabar but b'g of its meaning. To have a correct translation its important to know what is Mubtada & what is Khabar.

Yahya was asleep.
- mubtada (before "was")
(Raf')

That cat is not wild.
Mubtada (before "is not") Khabar (nasb)
(Raf')

① لَيْسَ البِرَّ

_ _ _ _ _ _ _ is not
(we don't know mubtada)

Khabar
(Nasb)

① لَيْسَ البِرُّ

Righteousness is not _ _ _ _
mubtada

mubtada
(Raf')

② كانَ المُسْلِمُ

The muslim was _ _ _ _ _
mubtada (Raf) before "was"

• mubtada (Raf')

② كانَ المُسْلِمَ

He was the muslim _ _ _ _
Khabar (Nasb)
after "was"

• Khabar (Nasb)

NAHW DAY 111 - 28 MAY 2021

Incomplete Fi'ls أفعال ناقصة

Variations of is

was → Defective
Became → Incomplete
Still is → ناقص Imperfect
Remains → Imperfect

كَانَ He was.... فعل ناقص (99%) → Jumla Ismiya
M K MBK

كَانَ It/He existed.... فعل تام (1%) → Jumla Filiya

كُنْ فَيَكُوْنُ (No longer JI)(تام)

Exist! Then it comes into existence.

M أنتَ going with 99% ناقص version of كَانَ

K

Jumla Ismiya قَدْ كُنْتَ فِيْنَا مَرْجُوًّا (11: 62)

You had been a source of hope amongst us.

أَنْتَ فينا مَرْجُوٌّ (Regular version)

اَلْمُسْلِمُ مُسَافِرٌ	The Muslim is a traveller
كَانَ الْمُسْلِمُ مُسَافِراً	The Muslim was a traveller.
هِيَ مسافِرَةٌ	She is a traveller
كَانَتْ مُسَافِرَةً	She was a traveller
لَيْسَ الْمُسْلِمُ مُسَافِراً	The Muslim is not a traveller.
لَيْسَتْ مُسَافِرَةً	She is not a traveller
مَا هِيَ مُسَافِرَةً	She is not a traveller
كَانَ لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ	
لَيْسَ لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ	

Yahya was asleep

That hoodie is not gangsta.

↓ Mubtada (Rafa) goes before was & is

↓ Khabar goes after is / was (Nasb)

Khabar ← لَيْسَ الْبِرَّ → Mubtada

It is not Righteouness

لَيْسَ الْبِرُّ

Righteousness is not

كَانَ الْمُسْلِمَ	كَانَ الْمُسْلِمُ
He was the Muslim	The Muslim was

فَلَيْسَ عَلَيْكُمْ جُنَاحٌ

Blame is not on you.

There is no blame on you.. (Natural)