

1. Don't ask each other
Nahee

لَا تَتَسَاءَلُوا !

2. Both of you! Turn around!

إِنْقَلِبَا !

3. The students asked for forgiveness yesterday after class.

class - فُضِّلَ
after - يَحْزُ

اسْتَغْفَرَ الطَّلَابُ بِالْأَمْسِ بَعْدَ الْفَضْلِ

m+m

Broken
Plural

(fem) اسْتَغْفَرَتْ (fem)

- 4) We struggled against the devil.

جَاهَدْنَا الشَّيْطَانَ

- 5) They went to come close to Allah.

يُرِيدُونَ أَنْ [يَقْتَرِبُونَ] يَقْتَرِبُوا لِلَّهِ

light mudar'

Light
hay

Note:- • 'to' with a noun → use لِي or عَلَى (HOJ)
eg 'to the masjid.

'to' with a Fi'l (action) → use أَنْ.

- i) noun with 'a' - tanween (put)
- ii) noun with 'the' - al.
- iii) noun with neither 'a' or 'the' - al.

Translate: - ^{with} (Past Tense)

1) We learned something new today.

تَعَلَّمْنَا شَيْئًا جَدِيدًا الْيَوْمَ

2) Ustadh taught us.

عَلَّمَنَا الْأُسْتَاذُ
outside
door.

3) Ahmad asked 2 questions.

سَأَلَ أَحْمَدُ سُؤَالَيْنِ

4) Shifza was quite (كَسَلَتْ)

سَلَتْ شِفْزَى
Abaflexi
(ends with aa)

5) Mariam wanted to hit Ahmad but Ustadh forbade her.

أَرَادَتْ مَرْيَمُ أَنْ تَضْرِبَ أَحْمَدَ وَلَكِنْ نَهَى الْأُسْتَاذُ

6) Zawaad wanted to help the remainder of the students (بَاقِي)

أَرَادَ الْأُسْتَاذُ جَوَادُ أَنْ يُسَاعِدَ بَاقِيَ الطَّلَابِ

Note: After أَنْ there is always mandi Fi'l

READER

1. Both of you! turn around!
2. The students asked for forgiveness yesterday after class.

Noun with 'a' or 'the' - 'tanveen'

Noun with 'the' - 'Al'

Noun with neither 'a' nor 'the' - 'Al'

I love food (with Al)

3. We struggled against the devil.
4. They want to come close to Allah.
'to' + noun = لَ (HOJ) / إِلَى (HOJ)
5. Don't ask each other.

6. Jenan came to Ustadh Nouman & said, I want to learn Arabic from you. Ustadh said, 'pray two rakahs, slaughter a cow, then return to me'

1. اِنْقَلِبَا !

2. اِسْتَعْفَرَ الطَّالِبُونَ / اِسْتَعْفَرْتُ
الطَّلَابُ بِالْأَمْسِ بَعْدَ الْفَعْلِ

'struggle against' = جَاهَدَ

3. جَاهَدْنَا الشَّيْطَانَ

4. يُرِيدُونَ أَنْ يَقْرَبُوا إِلَى اللَّهِ
يُرِيدُونَ أَنْ يَقْرَبُوا إِلَهًا

5. لَا تَسْأَلُوا

6. جَاءَ جِنَانُ الْأُسْتَاذِ نُجْمَانَ وَ
قَالَ أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَتَعَلَّمَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ
مِنْكَ. قَالَ الْأُسْتَاذُ مَلِّ زَكَاةً
وَأَحْزَنْزَةً ثُمَّ ارْجِعْ إِلَيَّ

[موصوف] اللغة العربية [صفت]

7. We learned something new today. Ustadh taught us Ahmad asked two questions. Shifza was quiet. Mariam wanted to hit Ahmad but Ustadh forbade her. Jawad wanted to help the remainder of the students.

نَعَرَ - Military Aid

سَاعَدَ - General Help

نَهَى يَنْهَى - Forbade

7 تَعَلَّمْنَا شَيْءًا جَدِيدًا الْيَوْمَ
عَلَّمَنَا الْأُسْتَاذُ. سَأَلَ أَحْمَدُ
سُؤَالَيْنِ. سَكَتَتْ شِفْزَا.
أَرَدَتْ مَرْيَمُ أَنْ تَضْرِبَ
أَحْمَدَ وَلَكِنْ نَهَى الْأُسْتَاذُ
أَزَادَ الْأُسْتَاذُ جَوَادَ أَنْ يُسَاعِدَ
بَاقِيَ الطَّلَابِ.

* After أَنْ, always use
mudaari even if talking
about past tense *