

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

SARF DAY 74-13.10.21

QURAN TIME - SURAH AL-KAWTHAR

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِنَّا أَعْطَيْنَاكَ الْكَوْثَرَ {١} - فَصَلِّ لِرَبِّكَ وَأَنْحَرْ {٢} - إِنَّ شَانِئَكَ هُوَ الْأَبْتَرُ {٣}

Khabar FMR

M

ROLE OF MBF IN JUMLA FI'LIYA

I interact with Ahmed (True but not specific)

I teach Ahmed. (True & specific)

I'm related to Kausar. vs. Kausar is my dad. more specific

فَصَلِّ لِرَبِّكَ "So Pray for the sake of Your Rabb (swt)

Q. Why should you pray? Mafool Lahu

* Mutalliq Bil Fi'l Fee Mohalli Nasb Mafool Lahu *

ص ل و	عَلَّمَ	صَلَّى	يُصَلِّي	صَلَاةً	to pray
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* Correction *

ص ل ي	عَلَّمَ	صَلَّى	يُصَلِّي	تَعْلِيَةً	to be cast into flames
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إِنَّ شَانِئَكَ هُوَ الْأَبْتَرُ (Ism Faail Small family) "Your hater"

ش - ن - ء	فَعَّ	شَاءَ	يَشَاءُ	شَتَانًا	شَانِي
to hate (transitive)		شِئَ	يُشِئُ	شَتَانًا	مَشْنُوءٌ
		اَشَاءَ	لَا تَشَاءُ	مَشَاءٌ	مَشْنِيٌّ

بَتْرَهُ يَبْتَرُهُ بَتْرًا (أَفْضَلُ التَّفْصِيلِ) superlative → الْأَبْتَرُ

"The most cut-off" (Meaning of متعدى + لازم)

READER

1. They don't teach me.
* Negative for present = لا *
2. I helped them.
3. Don't turn around.
4. She will not struggle against you.
5. All of you! Ask forgiveness of Allah (SWT).
6. Open the door! Ahmed!
7. Ahmed & Maryum! Do not surrender!
8. I want to learn Arabic.
9. I want to say smthng to you all.
10. I want to pray
11. I want to do Hajj.
12. I want to do Umrah

حَجَّ يَخُجُّ

اعْتَمَرَ يَعْتَمِرُ

1. لَا يَعْلَمُونَنِي

2. نَصَرْتُهُمْ

3. يَا مَرْيَمُ! لَا تَقْلِبِي

4. لَنْ تُجَاهِدَكَ

5. اسْتَغْفِرُوا اللَّهَ

6. يَا أَحْمَدُ! رَافِعِ الْبَابَ!

7. يَا أَحْمَدُ وَمَرْيَمُ! لَا تُسَلِّمَا!

8. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَتَعَلَّمَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ

9. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَقُولَ لَكُمْ شَيْئاً

10. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَصَلِّيَ

11. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أُحُجَّ

12. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَعْتَمِرَ

13. I want to fast. يَصُومُ
14. I want to give Khutba يَخْطُبُ
15. I don't want to listen.
16. We are the same when it comes to this
17. I want to teach you something new.
18. I want to learn something new from you.
19. Learn from me (you'll)
Yesterday = بِالْأَمْسِ
20. He accepted Islam yesterday.
21. Ustadh taught us smthng new yesterday.

13. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَصُومَ
14. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَخْطُبَ
15. لَا أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَسْمَعَ
16. نَحْنُ فِي هَذَا سَوَاءٌ
17. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أُعَلِّمَكَ شَيْءً جَدِيدًا
18. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَتَعَلَّمَ مِنْكَ شَيْئًا جَدِيدًا
19. تَعَلَّمُوا مِنِّي
20. أَتَسَلَّمَ بِالْأَمْسِ
21. عَلَّمَنا الْأُسْتَاذُ شَيْئًا جَدِيدًا بِالْأَمْسِ

HOMEWORK

Don't ask each other.

Both of you! Turn around!

The students asked for forgiveness yesterday after class.
We struggled against the devil.

They want to come close to Allah (SWT)

Arabic 2

JF →

فَصَلِّ لِرَبِّكَ وَأَنْخَرْ

• Amr

• أَنْخَرْ
version

• 'Sacrifice!'

• • No Qaid

↓
Al

• Jan
Major

• m+ml

• Fi Mahalli Naskh Maj'ool
'b'oz of your Haal
Master' (how)

[J - gives reason]

• has a Qaid ← صَلِّ

• Qaid for Master

• Amr
• أَنْخَرْ
version

• 'Pray!'

• Sabakiyah

• 'therefore'

• when your salah is truly is for Rabb.

• if prayer is fixed (act of idabah)

Pray!

• • No Qaid

• then your sacrifice is automatically will be for Rabb.

• Sacrifice is automatically fixed.

(act of celebration)

أَنْخَرْ

Sacrifice!

صَلِّي ← صَلِّ ← Naagis.
Lightest.

• In lightest the last letter disappears.

like لَكِي بُزَكِي

تَزَكِيَّةٌ مَزَكِي

[Naagis - عَلَّمَ ص ل ي]

say
saghen

ص ل ي

صَلِّي يُصَلِّي تَصَلِّيَّةٌ

مُصَلِّ

تَصَلِّيَّةٌ

يُصَلِّي

صَلِّي

↓ (crossover)

صَلَاةٌ

مُصَلِّ

صَلَاةٌ

يُصَلِّي

صَلِّي

ص ل و

صَلِّي يُصَلِّي صَلَاةٌ

مُصَلِّ

تَصَلِّ

صَلِّ

'Therefore pray! b'oz of Your Master sacrifice!'

• Crossover of Masdar:-

- Some words are exceptions & "صَلَاة" is one of them.
- Arabs decided to have unique Masdars.
- Instead of going with the pattern or formula there was crossover of Masdar.

• صَلَّيْ يُصَلِّي صَلَاةٌ → prayer
it is like mujarrad Masdar. (عَلَمٌ)

صَلَا يَصَلُّو تَخْلِيَةً → to be thrown into fire
it is like Majrad Fehi Masdar (فَتْحٌ)

Say
Sapheer

[فَتْحٌ ن ح ر]
نَحَرَ يَنْحَرُ نَحْرًا نَاحِرٌ
he sacrificed.

نَحَرَ يَنْحَرُ نَحْرًا مَنَحُورٌ
انْحَرُ لا تَنْحَرُ مَنَحَرٌ

- The Faa that means therefore ← فَا الْخَاو السَّبَبِيَّةُ

لَقَامِ إِلَهِكَ • Always HOJ - لَ = 'for' ← فَضِّلْ لِرَبِّكَ

'so that' ← لِي لِكِي كَيْ
لِيْنُصْرُ (أَنْ is hidden) → لَ (HOJ) + أَنْ + يَنْصُرُ
(light half)

eg: 1) I studied (J of causation) so that I succeed. for success
eg 2 Pray b'g of your Rabb
Pray for the sake of your Rabb

* إِنَّ شَأْنَكُمْ هَذَا لَا يَنْتَرُ

afqalu. Ism Tajdeed • Pronoun
like Ism Faail • HON
• the • Indeed

one cut off. • I dayah

• Khabar • 'Your enemy'

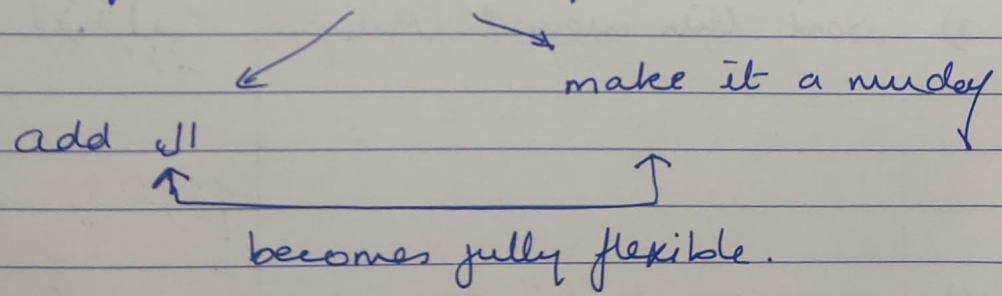
• Muftada (2) • Muftada (1)

Isim Af dalu Taj deel → أَفْضَلُ التَّضْيِيلُ *
(Superlative) → fully flexible.

Isim Taj deel
(Comparative) → Partly flexi

بَتَرُ يَبْتَرُ بَتْرًا Say : Sugheer

2 ways to make is superlative



Comparative ← partly flexible ← أَتَبَرُ
Isim Taj deel.

ⓐ ⓑ ⓓ

أَتَبَرُ أَتَبَرُ أَتَبَرُ

Say Sugheer

(مَنْ نَ) شَيْئًا يَشْنَأُ شَيْئَانَا شَأْنِي شَأْنِي
(فَتَحْ) شَيْئًا يَشْنَأُ شَيْئَانَا مَشْنُوْءٌ مَشْنُوْءٌ
أَشْنَأُ لَا تَشْنَأُ مَشْنَأُ مَشْنِيْ مَشْنَأُ

Reader:-

DAY: 74.

سَمِعَ نَصَرَ ضَرَبَ فَتَحَ كَرَّمَ
he heard he helped he hit he opened he was noble

حَسِبَ أَسْلَمَ عَلَّمَ جَاوَدَ تَعَلَّمَ تَسَاءَلَ
he calculated he submitted he taught he learned he asked he struggled

اِقْتَرَبَ اِنْقَلَبَ اِسْتَفْزَرَ
He came close He was turned He asked forgiveness

1) They don't teach me.
(Present Tense negative so use لا)

لَا يُعَلِّمُونِي

2) I helped them

نَصَرْتَهُمْ

3) Don't turn around (Mariyam)

يَا مَرْيَمُ! لَا تَنْقَلِبِي

(or)

لَا تَنْقَلِبِي يَا مَرْيَمُ

4) She will not struggle against you.

لَنْ تُجَاهِدَكَ

5) All of you! Ask forgiveness of Allah (swt)

اِسْتَغْفِرُوا اللَّهَ

[
detail
(Nasb)]

6) Open the door ! Ahmed! يا أَهْمَدُ! اِفْتَحِ الْبَابَ!

Amr

7) Ahmed & Maryam! Do not surrender! يا أَهْمَدُ وَ مَرْيَمُ! لَا تُسَلِّمَاهُ

8) I want to learn Arabic أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَتَعَلَّمَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ

أَرَادَ - to want

Process → light أن Present T mudaww

أُرِيدُ أَنْ - I want to

يَتَعَلَّمُ أَتَعَلَّمُ أَتَعَلَّمُ

9. I want to say something to you all. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَقُولَ لَكُمْ شَيْئاً

10. I want to pray أُرِيدُ أَنْ أُصَلِّيَ

11) I want to do Hajj أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَحُجَّ

حُجَّ يَحُجُّ

12) I want to fast أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَصُومَ

13) I don't want to listen لَا أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَسْمَعَ

14) I want to teach you something new أُرِيدُ أَنْ أُعَلِّمَكَ شَيْئاً جَدِيداً

15) I want to learn something new from you أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَتَعَلَّمَ مِنْكَ شَيْئاً جَدِيداً

16) Learn from me (you all) (Command) تَعَلَّمُوا مِنِّي

17) He accepted Islam Yesterday. اِسْلَمَ بِالْأَمْسِ

Yesterday! بِالْأَمْسِ

18) ~~Ustadh~~ Ustadh taught us something new yesterday. عَلَّمَنَا الْأُسْتَاذُ

outside
door
(craft)

fil

شَيْئًا جَدِيدًا بِالْأَمْسِ
something new

* Start with 'fi' first - taught -

* Add 'al' to Ustadh - Ray' - outside door.