

Quick Recap of Ajwaf & other Irregularities [DAY: 36]

Irregularities done so far are:-

Irregular Sarf.

Mahmooz

where there is 'ع' in 1st/2nd/3rd root letter.

ل ع ف
سأل أكل قرأ

Mithaal.

Yaayyi
(1st root letter is 'ي')

يَبِينُ

Waa'wi
(1st root letter is 'و')

وَلَرُ

Mud'aa'f.

ع & ل letters are same.

تَبَّ عَزَّ فَرَّ

Ajwaf.

middle letter is

ي or و

قال أقام

Sometimes we come across a word in Qu'ran which has one 2 letters.

Example:- كُنْتُمْ → it is not like نَصَرْتُمْ
2 letters → it is Raf'.

Similar to Past Tense Conjugation of قال

صَرَ ← قُلْتَ

أَنْتُمْ ← قُلْتُمْ

- which means there was an alif in كُنْتُمْ in beginning which was killed from هُنْ version onwards.

- Originally it was كَانَ

هُنْ ← كُنْ

أَنْتُمْ ← كُنْتُمْ [كَانَ يَكُونُ]

- We don't know what is the actual root letter.
- We don't know what alif & represents in the Maadi.
- But Mudare' will tell us → يَكُونُ

كُون → كُون → جزر

- So basically when there is a alif in Maadi it can ~~take~~ represent either و or ي.
- Only Mudare' will tell us.

Naagjis.

Naagjis is another irregularity in Sarf where the last root letter is 9 or 5

we will do Fi'l Nagjis (Maadi)

Nagjis → in Arabic study

Nagjis in Nahw

Nagjis in Sarf.

Nagjis Yaayee

↓ letter is '5'

Nagjis Waavi

↓ letter (last letter) is '9'

Fi'l Nagjis - Maadi :-

read as ٲرأ ← ٲرأ ← ٲرأ ← ٲرأ
(Nagjis Yaayee)

Naagjis waavi ← ٲرأ ← ٲرأ

Naagjis Yaayee ← ٲرأ ← ٲرأ

(alif represents 9) Nagjis Waavi ← ٲرأ ← ٲرأ

(alif represents 9) Nagjis Waavi ← ٲرأ ← ٲرأ

Note: ٲ has no dots its read a alif (alif Magsoora) but in dictionary we see for 'YAA'

So the words standing with 'alif' at the end has 'و' as the last root letter.

The words standing with 'ي' at the end has 'ي' as the last root letter.

Past Tense conjugation:-

هُوَ	هُمَا	هُمْ
هَدَىٰ	هَدَىٰ	هَدَىٰوُا ← هَدَوْا [aw sound] (ي is taken away)
دَعَا	دَعَا	دَعَا
شَفَىٰ	شَفَىٰ	شَفَىٰوُا
رَأَىٰ	رَأَىٰ	رَأَىٰوُا
طَفَىٰ	طَفَىٰ	طَفَىٰوُا
رَمَىٰ	رَمَىٰ	رَمَىٰوُا
شَرَىٰ	شَرَىٰ	شَرَىٰوُا
تَلَا	تَلَا	تَلَاوُا
تَجَا	تَجَا	[aw sound] تَجَاوُا

Note: So in Qur'an when we hear 'oo' sound it normal plural like نَصَرُوا but in Naqis in 'aw' sound is in plural like هَضَرُوا

دعا & هدى : Sarf Sagheer

اَسْتَجِيبُوا اِلَیَّ وَالرَّسُولِ اِذَا دَعَاكُمْ لَا یُخْیِیْکُمْ
 to Allah and the messenger when he calls you all to whatever gives life to all of you.
 (Ajway) Amr Respond!

"Respond to Allah & the messenger when he calls you all to whatever gives life to all of you".

هو ھَرَبًا ھَرَوَا

ھَرَتْ ھَرَتَا ھَرَيْنَ (S comes back)

ھَرَيْتَ ھَرَيْتَا ھَرَيْتُمْ

ھَرَيْتَ ھَرَيْتَا ھَرَيْتُمْ

ھَرَيْتَ ھَرَيْنَا

دعا دَعَا دَعَا

دَعَتْ دَعَتَا دَعَوْنَ (و comes back)

دَعَوْتَ دَعَوْتَا دَعَوْتُمْ

دَعَوْتَ دَعَوْتَا دَعَوْتُمْ

دَعَوْتُ دَعَوْنَا

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

SARF DAY 36-18.08.21

كُنْتُمْ ← قُلْتُمْ ← ق + ن ← كُنْتُمْ ← ك + ن ← كَانْ يَكُونُ

↓
ك - و - ن



Mudh'aaḥ

حَبَّ عَزَّ فَرَّ



Ajwaf

قَالَ أَقَامَ

ناقص NAAQIS

If the last root letter of a word is واو or ياء, that is Naqis in Sarf.

هَدَى دَعَا شَنَى رَأَى طَغَى مَشَى رَمَى كَفَى شَرَى تَلَا نَجَى

ناقص NAAQIS

وادی Naaqis
Laam letter = واو

يائي Naaqis
Laam letter = ياء

هـ - د - ي هدى = هدى = هدا pronounced



ياي Giveaway for Naqis

د - ع - و دعا → وادي Giveaway for Naqis

ش - ف - ي شفى → ناقص ياي



* Alif Maqsoora *

In Arabic, this yaa without dots is read like an alif.

The hua version already had extended alif sound so they had to make the pair different by bringing ياء to pair



هَمْ ← كَعْدِيُوا

Sounded weird so ياء was destroyed again

وتواصتوا

Regular plurals: صُنُوا
Naqis plurals: صُنُوا

هَدَى	هَدَيَا	هَدَا
هَدَتْ	هَدَتَا	هَدَا ← ي gone
هَدَيْتَا	هَدَيْتُمَا	هَدَيْتُمْ
هَدَيْتِي	هَدَيْتُمَا	هَدَيْتُنَّ
هَدَيْتُ		هَدَيْتَا
دَعَا	دَعَوَا	دَعَا
دَعَتْ	دَعَتَا	دَعَا
دَعَيْتَا	دَعَيْتُمَا	دَعَيْتُمْ
دَعَيْتِي	دَعَيْتُمَا	دَعَيْتُنَّ
دَعَيْتُ		دَعَيْتَا

طَغَى	طَغَيَا	طَغَوْا
طَغَتْ	طَغَتَا	طَغَيْنَ
طَغَيْتَ	طَغَيْتُمَا	طَغَيْتُمْ
طَغَيْتِ	طَغَيْتُمَا	طَغَيْتُنَّ
طَغَيْتُ		طَغَيْنَا

شَفَى	شَفَيَا	شَفَوْا
رَأَى	رَأَيَا	رَأَوْا
طَغَى	طَغَيَا	طَغَوْا

اسْتَجِيبُوا لِلَّهِ وَلِلرَّسُولِ إِذَا دَعَاكُمْ لِمَا يُحْيِيكُمْ

‘Respond you’ll’

دَعَا | دَعَوْا | دَعَوْا

[أجوب] اِسْتَجَفَرَ + ج - و - ب

اِسْتَجَبْ | اِسْتَجِبَا | اِسْتَجِبُوا