

Chapter 29

جمع مذكر سالم Sound Masculine Plural

- An ism that denotes plural (more than two)
 - with addition of وَنَ يُنَّ at the end of the word

Iraab of Sound Masculine Plurals		
فاعل مرفوع وعلامة رفعه الواو نيابة عن الضمة لأنه جمع مذكر سالم	جاء الْطَّالِبُونَ	رفع
مفعول به منصوب وعلامة نصبه الياء نيابة عن الفتحة لأنه جمع مذكر سالم	رَأَيْتُ الْطَّالِبِينَ	نصب
اسم مجرور وعلامة جره الياء نيابة عن الكسرة لأنه جمع مذكر سالم	مَرَرْتُ بِالْطَّالِبِينَ	جر

Isms That Enter Sound Masculine Plural & Its Conditions

جمع مذكر سالم Sound Masculine Plural

اسم جامد nouns that are not derived from another word

- must be proper name eg زيدٌ
 - if not, can enter رجلٌ → رجيلونَ in form of جمع مذكر سالم تصغير eg مذكر سالم
 - or if ends with ياء النسبة إنسانيٌّ eg إنسانيونَ
- must be masculine
- must be intelligent being
- must not have تاء التأنيث طلحة eg طلحة
- must not be made up of two words eg سبويه or عبد الله

جاءَ زَيْدُونَ

Note: When names enters جمع مذكر سالم they become نكرة (general). It becomes proper/specific with مضاف or منادى or مضاف to proper ism.

Isms That Enter Sound Masculine Plural & Its Conditions

جمع مذكر سالم Sound Masculine Plural

اسم صفة nouns that are derived from another word

- must be صفة for male, not for feminine
eg مرضع (nursing)
- must be صفة for intelligent being
- must not be on the form of أَفْعَل which has فُعْلَاء as fem version
eg أحمر - حُمراء
- must not be in the form of فَعْلَان which has فَعْلَى as fem version
eg سُكْران - سَكْرَى
- must not be used for both masc & fem
eg صَبُور (patient) جَرِيْح (hurt)

وَاللَّهُ يُحِبُّ الْمُحْسِنِينَ

الملحق مذكر سالم Variations of Sound Masculine Plural

جمع مذكر سالم Sound Masculine Plural

Isms that falls short of the conditions to enter sound plural but iraab just like it

- plural words that can't be made singular in word/meaning
eg عشرون and the rest 30, 40, ... 90
- أهلون & عالمون are not ism alam/sifah but ism jins
- عليون is not an intelligent being (highest abode in Jannah)
- أولو always used as a mudhaf (two words)
- words that changes from its singular
eg أَرْضُونَ and سَنَةٌ from أَرْضٌ and سَنَةٌ respectively