

باب افعال - Family VIII

Mazeed Feehi

Family VIII markers:

- extra ت after ف كلمة
- ي starts with فعل مضارع

Family VIII implications:

Indicates being in a state of s.t • Emphasis of FI

فَهُوَ مُقْتَرِبٌ	إِقْتَرَابًا	يَقْتَرِبُ	إِقْتَرَبَ
فَهُوَ مُقْتَرِبٌ	إِقْتَرَابًا	يَقْتَرِبُ	إِقْتَرَبَ
وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مُقْتَرِبٌ	وَالنَّهِيُّ عَنْهُ لَا تَقْتَرِبُ	وَالنَّهِيُّ مِنْهُ إِقْتَرَبَ	

Family VII vs Family VIII

Take Note

What are the root letters & family of the word **إِنْتَشَرَ**?

- family VII - root تشر
- family VIII - root نشر

★ family VIII always wins

6:158 **قُلِ انتَظِرُوا إِنَّا مُنْتَظِرُونَ**

باب افعال - Family VIII

Take Note

Root letters - اخذ - all the hamza gets fused to the ت

فَهُوَ مُتَّخِذٌ	اتَّخَادًا	يَتَّخِذُ	اتَّخِذَ
فَهُوَ مُتَّخِذٌ	اتَّخَادًا	يَتَّخِذُ	اتَّخِذَ
وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مُتَّخِذٌ	وَالنَّهِيُّ عَنْهُ لَا يَتَّخِذُ	الْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ يَتَّخِذُ	

Complete Exercise 7

باب افعال - Family VIII

Additional Notes

If the word ظ (أَخْرُفُ الْإِطْبَاق) is in the family changes to ط if the word ت (ص ض ط ظ) is in the family changes to ظ

● 20:132 - وَأَمْرُ أَهْلَكَ بِالصَّلَاةِ وَاصْطَبِرْ عَلَيْهَا And enjoin prayer upon your people and be steadfast therein

● 18:18 - لَوِ اطَّلَعْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ لَوَلَيْتَ مِنْهُمْ رُعْبًا If you had looked at them, you would have turned from them in flight and been filled by them with terror.

باب افعال - Family VIII

Additional Notes

If the ف in the word is ت, then ت changes to ز - د.

- 9:57 - لَوْ يَجِدُونَ مَلْجَأً أَوْ مَغَرَّتٍ أَوْ مُدَخَّلًا لَوَلَوْا إِلَيْهِ وَهُمْ يَجْمَحُونَ Should they find a refuge, or caves, or a place of concealment, they would turn straightway thereto with a swift rush.
- 54:9 - كَذَّبُتْ قَبْلَهُمْ قَوْمُ نُوحٍ فَكَذَّبُوا عَبْدَنَا وَقَالُوا مَجْنُونٌ وَأَزْدُجَرَ The people of Noah denied before them, and they denied Our servant and said, "A madman," and he was repelled.

بَابُ افْتِعَالٍ - Family VIII

Additional Notes

If the فَ كَلْمَة is ذ, then ت in the form changes to د & the ذ also changes to د

eg اَذْكَرْ to اِذْدَكَرْ to اِذْتَكَرْ

● 12:45 - وَقَالَ الَّذِي نَجَّا مِنْهُمَا وَأَذْكَرَ بَعْدَ أُمَّةً أَنَّا أَنْبَيْنُكُمْ بِتَأْوِيلِهِ فَأَرْسَلُونَ But the one who was freed and remembered after a time said, "I will inform you of its interpretation, so send me forth."

● 3:49 - وَأَنْبَيْنُكُمْ بِمَا تَأْكُلُونَ وَمَا تَدْخِرُونَ فِي بُيُوتِكُمْ And I inform you of what you eat and what you store in your houses.

● 54:17 - وَلَقَدْ يَسَّرْنَا الْقُرْءَانَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَلْ مِنْ مُّذَكَّرٍ And We have certainly made the Quran easy for remembrance, so is there any who will remember?

بَابُ افْتِعَالٍ - Family VIII

Additional Notes

- The **ع** in **كَلْمَة** is doubled and the hamzatul wasl in the beginning dropped

eg: **إِخْتَصَمْ** changes to **خَصَمْ**

- The **فَعْل** now resembles Family II - but the difference is notable in **مَضَاعِ**.

i.e. **يَخْتَصِمْ** changes to **يَخْتَصِمُ**

36:49 - **مَا يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا صَيْحَةً وَاحِدَةً تَأْخُذُهُمْ وَهُمْ يَخْصَمُونَ** They do not await except one

blast which will seize them while they are disputing.

Exercise 7: Family VIII

Part 1: Put the following letters in Family VIII

سمع عزل قتل كسب نقم نشر عمر عرف خلف

Part 2: Find the root letters & indicate the kind of word for the following

اَتَخَذْتُمْ	اَكْتَسَبْتُ	الْمُنْتَظَرِينَ
وَاتَّبَعُوا	وَالْمُؤْتَفِكَاتِ	فَاعْتَزَلُوا
يَخْتَلِفُونَ	وَلَا تَتَخَذُوا	وَاحْتِلَافٍ
مُقْتَصِدَةً	تَغْتَسِلُوا	مُرْتَقِبُونَ
انتِقامٍ	فَإِنِ اعْتَزَلُوكُمْ	تَخْتَلِفُونَ
تَتَبَعَ	مُلْتَحَدًا	إِقْتَتَلَا
انتَظِرُوا	وَاعْتَصَمُوا	اْهْتَدَيْتُمْ

Part 3: Quran Practice. Complete the table for the highlighted word & translate it.

1. **وَمَن يَتَّخِذُ الشَّيْطَانَ وَلِيًّا مِّنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ فَقَدْ خَسِرَ خُسْرَانًا مُّبِينًا** _____

_____ as an ally instead of Allah has certainly sustained a clear loss

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
يَتَّخِذِ					

2. **أَفَلَا يَتَدَبَّرُونَ الْقُرْآنَ** _____

_____ وَلَوْ كَانَ مِنْ عِنْدِ غَيْرِ اللَّهِ لَوَجَدُوا فِيهِ اخْتِلَافًا كَثِيرًا Had it been from other than

Allah, they would have found in it many _____

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
يَتَدَبَّرُونَ					
اخْتِلَافًا					

3. **وَيَقُولُونَ لَوْلَا أُنْزِلَ عَلَيْهِ آيَةٌ مِّنْ رَّبِّهِ** _____ “Why wasn’t a sign

_____ from his Master.”

فَقُلْ إِنَّمَا الْغَيْبُ لِلَّهِ فَانْتَظِرُوا إِنِّي مَعَكُم مِّنَ الْمُنْتَظَرِينَ So say, "The unseen is

only for Allah. _____

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
أُنْزِلَ					
فَانْتَظِرُوا					
الْمُنْتَظَرِينَ					

فَلَا تَتَّخِذُوا مِنْهُمْ أَوْلَيَاءَ حَتَّىٰ يُهَا جِرُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ. 4.

allies

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
تَتَّخِذُوا					
يُهَا جِرُوا					

فَاجْتَنِبُوهُ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ 5.

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
فَاجْتَنِبُوهُ					
تُفْلِحُونَ					

أَفَمَنْ يَهْدِي إِلَى الْحَقِّ أَحَقُّ أَنْ يُتَّبَعَ 6. So is He who guides to the truth more worthy

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
يُتَّبَعَ					

فَاسْتَبِقُوا الْخَيْرَاتِ 7. to good.

إِلَى اللَّهِ مَرْجِعُكُمْ فَيُنَبَّئُكُمْ جَمِيعًا بِمَا كُنْتُمْ فِيهِ تَخْتَلِفُونَ

all together, concerning what

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
فَاسْتَبِقُوا					
فَيُنَبَّئُكُمْ					
تَخْتَلِفُونَ					

8. فَأَسْرِ بِعِبَادِي لَيْلًا إِنَّكُمْ مُّتَّبِعُونَ Then set out with My servants by night. _____

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
مُتَّبِعُونَ					

9. لَا مُبَدِّلٌ لِكَلِمَاتِهِ وَلَنْ تَجِدَ مِنْ دُونِهِ مُلْتَحَدًا. There is _____ of His words, and never will you find in other than Him _____.

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
مُبَدِّلٌ					
مُلْتَحَدًا					