

## جَازْ وَ مَجْرُورْ 3.4 Harf of Jarr fragment

- Harf is a word that makes no sense on its own.
- Harfs are مبني & don't have 4 properties but they have an effect on the ism after it:
  - Harf jarr makes the next ism jarr in status.
- The harf is called جَازْ and its ism is مَجْرُورْ
- No long distance relationship

# Harf of Jarr - Notes

وَ	لَ	كَ	تَ	بِ
oath	for/have	like (as)	swear	in/with
إِلَى	حَتَّى	عَلَى	عَنْ	فِي
to/towards	until (2)	upon/against	about/away	from

- Hoj is only used with اسم الجلالة eg تَالَّهُ

  - Used in strong overwhelming emotional situations

- Hoj & attached pronoun كَ is different
  - Hoj كَ is in the front of an اسم مجرور eg. گَالْفَرَاشِ.
  - Pronoun كَ is always at the end eg. رَبُّكَ

# Harf of Jarr - Notes

- HoJ and لِ التوكيد (laam of emphasis) is different
  - doesn't make ism jarr eg. لِعِبْرَةٌ
  - HoJ will be لِ when attached to ضمير eg. لَهُ except لِي
  - HoJ لِ always in other cases eg. لِلَّهِ
- HoJ و connector و is different
  - HoJ و for oaths & makes ism jarr eg. وَالشَّمْسِ وَاللَّيْلِ.
  - Connector و means/translated as “and”

# Harf of Jarr - Notes

- When مِن & عَن are attached to ما, the ن drops to become مِمَّا & عَمَّا
- When إِلَى & عَلَى are attached to ضمير it's pronounce with ي eg. إِلَيْهِ عَلَيْكَ
- The word حَتَّى as a HoJ only on 2 words
  - Until a time 6x حَتَّى حِينٍ
  - Until the rise of dawn 1x حَتَّى مَطْلَعِ الْفَجْرِ

📌 pronoun chart جُرِّب اسْم مَجْرُورٍ is the 2nd case of attached pronouns being

Complete Exercise 11

**Exercise 11:** Indicate if the fragments below are harf of jarr.

مِنَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ	وَخَسَفَ الْقَمَرُ	فِي صُدُورِكُمْ
بِيَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ	وَالْقَلْمِ	عَلَى نَفْسِهِ
لِيَفْجُرَ أَمَامَهُ	وَلِأَنْعَامِكُمْ	عَنْ سَاقٍ
إِلَى رَبِّكَ	غَيْرَ مَمْنُونٍ	وَمِنْ وَرَائِهِمْ
فِي الْأَرْضِ	لَعَلِّي خُلِقٍ	لَا تَجَارُوا
بِهِ	كَالصَّرِيمِ	كَعَصِيفٍ مَّا كُولِ
لِسَانَكَ	حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءَ	بِنِعْمَةِ رَبِّكَ
عَلَيْنَا	وَمَنْ يُكَذِّبُ	فِي جَهَنَّمَ

## حَرْفُ نَصْبٍ وَاسْمُهَا

- Harf of nasb makes its ism nasb eg إِنَّ اللَّهَ
- Can tolerate long distance relationship
  - إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَذِيْهً that's نكرة will always be delayed eg اسم إن
  - إِنَّكَ مُعْرِفَةً that's معرفة will always be immediate eg اسم إن

بِإِنَّ	كَأَنَّ	أَنَّ	إِنْ
because	as though, as if	that	certainly, indeed
لَعَلَّ	لَكِنَّ	لَيْتَ	
so that, maybe, hopefully wish s/t possible	however, but	alas (express regret) wish s/t impossible	

# Harf of Nasb - Notes

- Recall that the nasb of the pronoun أنا is نَّا and the nasb of نَّيْ is نَّيْ
- When they're attached to any harf of nasb that ends with نَّ, the نَّ can be dropped or written fully.  
eg إِنَّيْ (indeed I); لَكِنَّا (but we) or نَّيْ (but we)

📌 pronoun chart - ism of HON is the 1st case of attached pronouns being نَّبْعَدْ

Complete Exercise 12

**Exercise 12:**

Part 1: Indicate if the fragments below are harf of nasb. Circle the harf & its ism.

إِنَّ اللَّهَ	تَحْتَ التَّرَى	أَنَّ لَهُمْ أَجْرًا
لَنْ تَسْتَطِعَ	لَكِنَّا	بِاُمَانِيّكُمْ
أَنْ أَكُونَ	بِإِنَّ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا	لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ
كَانَ فِي أُذْنِيْهِ وَقْرًا	إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِيْنَ	أَنْ أَرَادَ
أَيُّ الْفَرِيقَيْنِ	أَنَّ لَهُمْ قَدَمَ	لَيْتَنِي
بِإِنَّ رَبَّكَ	إِنَّ الْكَافِرِيْنَ	إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً
لَعَلَّ السَّاعَةَ قَرِيبٌ	بِإِنَّ لَهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ فَضْلًا	لَمْ يَظْمِنُهُنَّ
لَيْسَ لِوَقْعَتِهَا	كَانَ حَنِيفًا	بِإِنَّ مِنْهُمْ قِسِّيْسِيْنَ

Part 2: Highlight all the HOJ & HON in the surah [Al Mutaffifin] & complete the table below.

وَيْلٌ لِّلْمُطَفِّفِينَ ١ الَّذِينَ إِذَا أَكَالُوا عَلَى النَّاسِ يَسْتَوْفِفُونَ ٢  
وَإِذَا كَالُوهُمْ أَوْ وَزَنُوهُمْ يُخْسِرُونَ ٣ أَلَا يَظْنُنُ أُولَئِكَ أَنَّهُمْ  
مَبْعَوْثُونَ ٤ لِيَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ٥ يَوْمَ يَقُومُ النَّاسُ لِرَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ  
كَلَّا إِنَّ كِتَبَ الْفُجَارِ لَفِي سِجِّينٍ ٦ ٧ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا سِجِّينٌ ٨ كِتَبٌ  
مَرْقُومٌ ٩ وَيْلٌ يَوْمَ إِذٍ لِّلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ١٠ الَّذِينَ يُكَذِّبُونَ يَوْمَ الَّذِينَ