

3.2 Pronouns ضَمَائِر

- Pronouns are اسم & have 4 properties too.
- Pronouns are always proper معرفة
 - recall the 7 reasons for ism to be proper
- Number & gender determined by meaning.
 - Eg. “he” is singular/masc; “she” is singular/fem
- Its status is determined by its role
- They are fixed مبني

ضَمَائِر Pronouns

2 kinds of pronouns

- seen بارز
 - detached منفصل
 - attached متصل
- hidden مستتر
 - obligatory وجوبا
 - permissible جوازا

}

we will learn this later
in shaa Allah

Pronoun Chart

A (detached pronoun) is always Raf in status.

هُوَ التَّوَابُ الرَّحِيمُ

أَنَا رَبُّكُمُ الْأَعْلَى

أَنْتَ مُذَكَّرٌ

Raf	They (m)	Raf	Them (2m)	Raf	He	عَابِدٌ
	هُمْ		هُمَا		هُوَ	
NJ هُمْ or هِمْ		NJ هِمَا or هِمَّا		NJ هُوْ or هِوْ		
Raf	They (f)	Raf	Them (2f)	Raf	She	3rd Person
	هُنَّ		هُنَّمَا		هُنَّيْ	
NJ هُنَّ or هِنَّ		NJ هِنَّمَا or هِنَّمَا		NJ هَا		
Raf	You all (m)	Raf	You (2m)	Raf	You (m)	مُخَاطَبٌ
	أَنْتُمْ		أَنْتُمَا		أَنْتَ	
NJ كُمْ		NJ كُمَا		NJ كِ		
Raf	You all (f)	Raf	You (2f)	Raf	You (f)	2nd Person
	أَنْتُنَّ		أَنْتُمَا		أَنْتِ	
NJ كُنَّ		NJ كُمَا		NJ كِ		
Raf		We	Raf	I		1st Person
	نَحْنُ			أَنَا		مُتَكَلِّمٌ
NJ نَا		nasb jarr ي نِي				

كِتابَهُ
خَلْقَهُ
إِنَّا

📌 An ضمير متصل is nasb in two cases:

1)

2)

An ضمير متصل is jarr in two cases:

1)

2)

Complete Exercise 9

Raf	They (m)	Raf	Them (2m)	Raf	He	عَيْبٌ
	هُمْ		هُمَا		هُوَ	
NJ	هُمْ or هِمْ	NJ	هُمَا or هِمَا	NJ	هُوَ or هِوَ	
Raf	They (f)	Raf	Them (2f)	Raf	She	3rd Person
	هُنَّ		هُمَا		هِيَ	
NJ	هُنَّ or هِنَّ	NJ	هُمَا or هِمَا	NJ	هَا	
Raf	You all (m)	Raf	You (2m)	Raf	You (m)	مُخَاطَبٌ
	أَنْتُمْ		أَنْتُمَا		أَنْتَ	
NJ	كُمْ	NJ	كُمَا	NJ	كِ	
Raf	You all (f)	Raf	You (2f)	Raf	You (f)	2nd Person
	أَنْتُنَّ		أَنْتُمَا		أَنْتِ	
NJ	كُنَّ	NJ	كُمَا	NJ	كِ	
Raf		We	Raf	I		1st Person
	نَحْنُ			أَنَا		مُتَكَلِّمٌ
NJ	نَا			nasb jarr يُ نِي		

Exercise 9: Part 1: Write the 4 properties of the pronouns below.

فَطَلَّقُوهُنَّ	إِنَّكَ	رَبِّي
رَبَّكُمْ	لِرُسُلِهِمْ	يُكَذِّبُوكَ
هُمْ	رَبَّكُمَا	أَنْتَ
عِلْمُهُمْ	بُيُوتِهِنَّ	سَمِيَّتُهُمُوا
مِنْهَا	رَبَّنَا	لِي
اْفْتَرَاهُ	رَبَّكِ	وَقَوْمَهُمَا

Part 2: Highlight all the pronouns in the following surah & complete the table below.

وَأَمَّا مَنْ خَافَ مَقَامَ رَبِّهِ وَنَهَى النَّفْسَ عَنِ الْهُوَى

فَإِنَّ الْجَنَّةَ هِيَ الْمَأْوَى ٤١ يَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ السَّاعَةِ أَيَّانَ مُرْسَلَهَا ٤٠

فِيمَ أَنْتَ مِنْ ذِكْرِهَا ٤٢

Pronoun	Status/Number/Gender/Type	Translation
هُ	NorJ/S/M/P	his