

## ممنوع من الصرف 2.3

- 2 restrictions:

- Can't take tanween
  - Can't take a kasrah
  - except if it is a mudhaf or has an ال

Therefore there will only be 2 forms:

- The raf version
  - The shared nasb & jarr version

📌 They either have 1 or 2 reasons for not being معرب

# Nouns that have ONE reason

📌 super plural words (صِيَغَةُ مُنْتَهَى الْجُمُوعِ)

- on the pattern of مَفَاعِيلُ OR مَفَاعِيلُ

مساجِدُ eg (mosques) | نَوَافِلُ eg (supererogatory)

مَقَادِيرُ eg (measures) | مَصَابِيحُ eg (lamps) | دَنَارِيُّ (dinars)

📌 word that ends with

- fem long Alif الممدودة التَّائِنِيَّةُ

eg عَفْرَاءُ eg (dust-colored) | سَمْرَاءُ (brown)

- fem maqsurah Alif المقصورة التَّائِنِيَّةُ

eg لَيْلَى - ذِكْرَى - دُنْيَا - رَنَا

# Nouns that have TWO reasons



1st reason: names عَلَمِيَّة

2nd reason: 6 possibilities -

- If the noun's pattern is similar to a verb eg يَزِيدُ
- A non Arab name that has more than 3 letters eg إِبْرَاهِيمُ
- If the noun's pattern ends with alif and noon eg سُلَيْمَانُ
- If the noun's pattern is more than 3 letters & is in a feminine form eg ظَلْحَةُ
- If the noun's pattern is on the form of فَعَلْ eg عَمَرُ
- If it is (2 words joined to make 1) مَرْكَبًا مَرْجِيًّا eg حَضْرَمَوْتُ

# Nouns that have TWO reasons

## 📌 Type #2

1st reason: description وَصْفِيَّةٌ

2nd reason: 4 possibilities -

- on the pattern of فَعَلَانُ eg عَظَشَانُ - فَعَلَى
- on the pattern of أَفْعَلُ eg أَسْوَدُ - أَبْيَضُ - أَعْرَجُ - أَبْكَمُ
- on the pattern of مَفْعَلُ eg أَحَادُ - مَوْحَدُ - فُعَالُ
- on the pattern of فُعَلُ eg أُخَرُ (plural of أُخْرَى)

 An exhaustive list of ممنوع من الصرف examples can be found [here](#)

# ممنوع من الصرف Iraab of

- Raf مرفوع وعلامة رفعه الضمة irab إِبْرَاهِيمٌ (normal)
- Nasb منصوب بالفتحة irab إِبْرَاهِيمٌ (normal)
- Jarr بِأَحْسَنَ

مجرور وعلامة الفتحة نيابة عن الكسرة لأنه ممنوع من الصرف irab

Two places where it will take kasra in jarr status

- mudhaf eg في أَحْسَنِ تَقْوِيمٍ
- have eg في الْمَسَاجِدِ ال

Complete Exercise 7

**Exercise 7:** Indicate the reason(s) that made the words below ممنوع من الصرف.

Word	Meaning	Reason 1	Reason 2 (if any)
أَكْبَرُ	greater		
أَسَوَّرَ	bracelets		
مُعَاوِيَةٌ	Muawiyah		
بَيْضَاءُ	white		
غَضْبَانٌ	angry		
جِبْرِيلٌ	Jibreel		
عِيسَىٰ	Isa		
صَفْرَاءُ	yellow		
عِمْرَانٌ	Imran		
عُلَمَاءُ	scholars		
ثُلَاثَ	three		
مَعَاذِيرَ	excuses		