

# Chapter 5: Fi'l فِعْلٌ

- Recall that the fi'l is a word with tense.
- In Arabic, there is past tense & present tense.
- A فعل is not a verb, it's more than that.
- Other than an action and time component, each فعل has a pronoun as its doer.
  - Eg he helped, يُعَلِّمُونَ they teach

# 5.1.1 فِعْلٌ ماضٍ Past tense

Who's the doer?

قالَتْ

كُنْتُمْ

خَلَقْنَا

عَلِمْتِ

جَعَلْتَ

كَذَبُوا

ضَرَبَـا

أَسْلَمْنَـ

Complete Exercise 17

<p>هُمْ</p> <p>نَصَرُوا</p> <p>They (m) helped</p>	<p>هُمَا</p> <p>نَصَرَا</p> <p>They (2m) helped</p>	<p>هُوَ</p> <p>نَصَرَ</p> <p>He helped</p>	3rd Person
<p>هُنَّ</p> <p>نَصَرْنَـ</p> <p>They (f) helped</p>	<p>هُمَا</p> <p>نَصَرَتَا</p> <p>They (2f) helped</p>	<p>هِيَـ</p> <p>نَصَرَتْ</p> <p>She helped</p>	
<p>أَنْتُمْ</p> <p>نَصَرْتُمْ</p> <p>You (m) helped</p>	<p>أَنْتُمَا</p> <p>نَصَرْتُمَا</p> <p>You (2m) helped</p>	<p>أَنْتَ</p> <p>نَصَرْتَ</p> <p>You helped</p>	2nd Person
<p>أَنْتُنَّـ</p> <p>نَصَرْتُنَّـ</p> <p>You (f) helped</p>	<p>أَنْتُمَا</p> <p>نَصَرْتُمَا</p> <p>You (2f) helped</p>	<p>أَنْتِـ</p> <p>نَصَرْتِـ</p> <p>You (f) helped</p>	
<p>نَحْنُ</p> <p>نَصَرْنَا</p> <p>We helped</p>	<p>أَنَا</p> <p>نَصَرْتُ</p> <p>I helped</p>		1st Person

**Exercise 17:** Fi'l madi

رَفَعَ he raised	ضَرَبَ he hit	أَسْلَمَ he submitted	قَاتَلَ he fought
نَسِيَ he forgot	عَلَمَ he taught	كَتَبَ he wrote	أَطْعَمَ he fed
ذَكَرَ he mentioned	تَعْلَمَ he learnt	جَاهَدَ he struggled	تَكَلَّمَ he spoke
فَتَحَ he opened	كَفَرَ he disbelieved	زَيَّنَ he beautified	عَذَّبَ he punished

Use the word bank to translate these Arabic words to English.

أَطْعَمْتُمْ		فَتَحْتُمَا	
عَلَمْتَ		جَاهَدْتِ	
كَفَرُوا		تَعْلَمْتُ	
رَفَعْنَا		ذَكَرْتَا	
نَسِيْنَ		عَذَّبْنَا	
ضَرَبَا		تَكَلَّمْتَ	
كَتَبْتُنَّ		قَاتَلُوا	
زَيَّنَتْ		أَسْلَمْتُمْ	

## 5.1.2 Attaching pronouns to fi'l

- Recall that attached pronoun can be in either nasb or jarr status.
- When attached to فعل, it's always nasb for being the details of the فعل
  - 📌 pronoun chart - 2nd case of attached pronouns being نصب
- Eg. - نَصَرَكُمْ translate the فعل first 'he helped'
  - Attached version of أَنْتُمْ is كُمْ , so 'he helped you all'
- Note: When attaching pronoun to تُمْ ending, the u sound will be prolonged.
  - Eg. You all helped us نَصَرْتُمُونَا

# Attaching pronouns to fi'l

وَلَدَنَّهُمْ      \_\_\_\_ bore (gave birth) \_\_\_\_

وَجَعَلَنَاهَا      \_\_\_\_ made \_\_\_\_

سَأَلَتُهُمْ      \_\_\_\_ asked \_\_\_\_

جَاءَتْكُمَا      \_\_\_\_ came to \_\_\_\_

ذَرَأْكُمْ      \_\_\_\_ multiplied \_\_\_\_

أَهْلَكْتَهُمْ      \_\_\_\_ destroyed \_\_\_\_

**Exercise 18:** Fi'l madi with attached pronouns

عَلَمَ he taught	إِسْتَأْجَرَ he hired	آمَنَ he believed	كَذَّبَ he rejected
خَلَقَ he created	أَنْزَلَ he sent down	أَكْرَهَ he forced	ذَكَرَ he mentioned
سَأَلَ he asked	إِتَّبَعَ he followed	أَنْذَرَ he warned	قَاتَلَ he fought
أَرْسَلَ he sent	تَعَلَّمَ he learnt	وَاعْدَ he promised	أَطْعَمَ he fed

Use the word bank to translate these Arabic words to English.

أَطْعَمْتُكُمْ		ذَكَرَاهُ	
عَلَمَهُمْ		سَأَلَنَّهُمَا	
آمَنْتُكَ		إِسْتَأْجَرَنِي	
قَاتَلْتُنَّهَا		أَنْذَرْتُهُنَّ	
إِتَّبَعْتُكُما		أَرْسَلْنَاهُ	
خَلَقْنَاكُمْ		آمَنْتَنَا	
أَنْزَلَ الْكِتَابَ		كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا	
وَاعْدَتْ مُحَمَّدًا		تَعَلَّمْنَا عَرَبِيَّةً	

## فَاعِلٌ 5.1.3 Outside doer

- Every فعل has an inside doer eg. نَصَرَ he helped
- An outside doer is used to name the doer.
  - Eg. Muhammad helped
- Rules for outside doer:
  - should be in singular هِيَ or هُوَ form فعل
  - Outside doer (فاعل)
  - After the فعل (can have some long distance r/s)
  - In raf status
- Eg. نَصَرَ مُحَمَّدٌ Muhammad helped,
- Eg. نَصَرَتْ مُسْلِمَاتٍ Two muslim women helped

**Exercise 19:** Who is the doer for the highlighted fils in the surah Ash Shams below?

٦ وَنَفْسٍ وَمَا سَوَّنَهَا ٧ فَأَهْمَمَهَا بُجُورَهَا وَتَقَوَّنَهَا ٨ قَدْ  
 أَفْلَحَ مَنْ زَكَّهَا ٩ وَقَدْ خَابَ مَنْ دَسَّهَا ١٠ كَذَّبَتْ ثُمُودُ  
 يَطْعَوْنَهَا ١١ إِذْ أَنْبَعَتْ أَشْقَانَهَا ١٢ فَقَالَ لَهُمْ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ  
 نَاقَةَ اللَّهِ وَسُقِيَّهَا ١٣ فَكَذَّبُوهُ فَعَقَرُوهَا فَدَمَدَمَ  
 عَلَيْهِمْ رَبُّهُمْ بِذَنْبِهِمْ فَسَوَّنَهَا ١٤ وَلَا يَخَافُ عُقَبَهَا ١٥

Fil	Doer	Fil	Doer

# Who is the doer?

فَوَسْوَسَ لَهُمَا الشَّيْطَانُ

بَدْتُ لَهُمَا سَوْآتُهُمَا

قَالَا رَبَّنَا..

فَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا..

فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ

خَلَقْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ

جَاءَهُمْ بِأَسْنَانَ

ثَقُلْتُ مَوَازِينُهُ